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## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

- ABARE = Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics  
APS = Alternative Policy Scenario  
ASEAN = Association of Southeast Asian Nations  
BAU = Business as Usual  
CCS = Carbon capture and storage  
CCT = Clean Coal Technology  
CO<sub>2</sub> = Carbon dioxide  
EAS = East Asia Summit  
EEC = Energy efficiency and conservation  
EMM = Energy Ministers Meeting  
ERIA = Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia  
FiT = Feed-in-Tariff  
GDP = Gross domestic product  
GHG = Greenhouse gas  
GTEM = Global Trade and Environment Model  
IEEJ = The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan  
IPCC = Intergovernmental Panel for Climate Change  
KEEI = Korea Energy Economics Institute  
ktoe = Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent  
LEAP = Long-range Energy Alternative Planning System  
LEDS = Long-Term Energy Demand System  
LET = Low emission technologies  
Mtoe = Million tonnes of oil equivalent (1 Mtoe = 41.868 PJ)  
Mt C = Million tonnes carbon (may be converted to million tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> by multiplying by 44/12)  
OECD = Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development  
RPS = Renewable Portfolio Standards  
SWG = Sub-Working Group  
toe = Tonnes of oil equivalent  
t C = Tonnes of carbon  
WG = Working group