

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ABARE = Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics
APS = Alternative Policy Scenario
ASEAN = Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU = Business as Usual
CCS = Carbon capture and storage
CO₂ = Carbon dioxide
EAS = East Asia Summit
EEC = Energy efficiency and conservation
EMM = Energy Ministers Meeting
ERIA = Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
GDP = Gross domestic product
GHG = Greenhouse gas
GTEM = Global Trade and Environment Model
IEEJ = The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
IPCC = Intergovernmental Panel for Climate Change
KEEI = Korea Energy Economics Institute
LEAP = Long-range Energy Alternative Planning System
LEDS = Long-Term Energy Demand System
LET = Low emission technologies
Mtoe = Million tonnes of oil equivalent (1 Mtoe = 41.868 PJ)
Mt C = Million tonnes carbon (may be converted to million tonnes of CO₂ by multiplying by 44/12)
OECD = Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
toe = Tonnes of oil equivalent
t C = Tonnes of carbon
WG = Working group