

Abbreviations and Acronyms

APG	=	ASEAN Power Grid
ASEAN	=	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU	=	business as usual
CCS	=	carbon capture and storage
CO ₂	=	carbon dioxide
ERIA	=	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
Gt	=	gigatonne
GW	=	gigawatt
GDP	=	gross domestic product
HAPUA	=	Heads of ASEAN Power Utilities/Authorities
IEA	=	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	=	The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
kWh	=	kilowatt hour
LCOE	=	levelised cost of electricity
MMbtu	=	million British thermal unit
Mtoe	=	million tonnes of oil equivalent
MW	=	megawatt
NASA	=	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NO _x	=	nitrous oxides
PM10	=	particulate matter
PV	=	photovoltaic
SO _x	=	sulphur oxides
t	=	tonne
TWh	=	terawatt hour
VRE	=	variable renewable energies