Lis of Abbreviations

ABEF ASEAN Blue Economy Framework

AMS ASEAN Member State

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

BIMSTEC Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multisectoral Technical and Economic

Cooperation

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

GDP gross domestic product

GHG greenhouse gas

ha hectare

IMO International Maritime Organization

IUU illegal, unreported, and unregulated

km kilometre

Lao PDR Lao People's Democratic Republic

LIPI Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia (Indonesian Institute of Sciences)

MPA Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

MW megawatt

NDC nationally determined contribution

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OGSE oil and gas services and equipment

PAS Sihanoukville Autonomous Port

PEMSEA Partnerships in Environmental Management for the Seas of East Asia

RPJMN Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (National Medium-

Term Development Plan

RPJPN Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Nasional (National Long-Term

Development Plan

SDG Sustainable Development Goal

SOLAS Safety of Life at Sea

UNCLOS United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization