## List of Abbreviations/Acronyms

ADB Asia Development Bank

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

AZEC Asia Zero Emission Community

BAU Business as Usual

CCS Carbon Capture, and Storage

CNG Compressed Natural Gas

COP Conference of the Parties

DOE Department of Energy

DSM Demand Side Management

EE&C Energy Efficiency and Conservation

EEDE Energy Effciency Designated Establishments

ERIA Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

ESCO Energy Service Company

ETM Energy Transition Mechanism

G7 Group of Seven

G20 Group of Twenty

GDP Gross Domestic Products

GEMP Government Energy Management Program

GHG Greenhouse Gas

IEA International Energy Agency

IEEJ The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan

IGCC Integrated coal Gasification Combined Cycle

IGFC Integrated coal Gasification Fuel cell Combined Cycle

IIP Indices of Industrial production

JETP Just Energy Transition Partnership

LPG Liquified Petroleum Gas

LRT Light Rail Transit

MoU Memorandum of Understanding

NDC Nationally Determined Contribution

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

PPA Power Purchase Agreement

TES Total Energy Supply

USC Ultra Super Critical

USD United States Dollar

WHO World Health Organization