

## List of Figures

Figure 1.1	Natural Disasters by Country, 1980–2020	2
Figure 1.2	Humans Affected by Natural Disasters, East Asia, 2000–2020	2
Figure 1.3	Total Damage from Natural Disasters	3
Figure 1.4	Change in Global Surface Temperature, 1850–2020	4
Figure 1.5	Carbon Dioxide Emissions by Region, 1965–2020	5
Figure 1.6	Analytical Framework of Infrastructure Financing for Climate-Change Adaptation	6
Figure 2.1	Main Climate-Change Adaptation Policies Issued in the Past 2 Decades	18
Figure 2.2	Sixth-Order Polynomial Trend Line of Disaster Frequency for the Three Gorges Project Area	19
Figure 2.3	Financing Mechanism of the Three Gorges Project	21
Figure 2.4	Sixth-Order Polynomial Trend Line of Disaster Frequency for South-to-North Water Diversion Project, East Line	22
Figure 2.5	Sixth-Order Polynomial Trend Line of Disaster Frequency for South-to-North Water Diversion Project, Middle Line	22
Figure 2.6	Sixth-Order Polynomial Trend Line of Disaster Frequency for the Qinghai-Tibet Railway Project	24
Figure 2.7	Sixth-Order Polynomial Trend Line of Disaster Frequency for the Sanjiangyuan Ecological Protection Project	27
Figure 2.8	Three-North Shelterbelt Project	29
Figure 2.9	Sixth-Order Polynomial Trend Line of Disaster Frequency for Three-North Shelterbelt Project	30
Figure 2.10	Developing a Policy Framework for Green Bonds in China	34
Figure 2.11	Green Finance System in China	35
Figure 3.1	Climate-Change Risks in Certain Sectors in Indonesia	41
Figure 3.2	Climate-Related Natural Disasters in Indonesia, 2008–2020	42
Figure 3.3	Climate-Change Vulnerability Map	43
Figure 3.4	Indonesia’s Infrastructure Budget, 2005–2019	44
Figure 3.5	Indonesia’s Milestones Regarding Climate Change	45
Figure 3.6	Institutional Arrangements for Climate Resilience in Indonesia	53

Figure 3.7	Indonesia's Climate Resilience Monitoring, Evaluation, and Planning	55
Figure 4.1	Types of Natural Disasters in Malaysia	77
Figure 4.2	Number of Natural Disasters in Malaysia since 1975	78
Figure 4.3	Institutional Arrangements under the National Steering Committee	89
Figure 4.4	Budget Allocation for Flood Mitigation Plans and Urban Drainage, 2018–2023	95
Figure 5.1	National Government Climate-Change Expenditure Tagging, 2015–2019	103
Figure 5.2	Typology for Climate-Change Expenditure Tagging	104
Figure 5.3	National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Fund by Sector, 2016–2020	106
Figure 5.4	National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Fund by Project, 2016–2020	106
Figure 8.1	Landslides in Japan, 2010–2019	153
Figure 8.2	Structure of the Joint Crediting Mechanism	162
Figure 8.3	Weather Index Insurance	163

## List of Tables

Table 3.1	Summary of the <i>National Action Plan for Infrastructure, 2013–2025</i>	47
Table 3.2	Ministry of Public Works and Housing Vision for 2030	49
Table 3.3	Advantages and Disadvantages of Financing Options	51
Table 3.4	Climate-Change Adaptation Efforts in the National Action Plan for Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation	58
Table 3.5	Indonesia Pension Fund Investments	60
Table 3.6	Current Assessment and Gap Analysis	62
Table 4.1	Targets Related to Climate Action and Disaster Risk Reduction	75
Table 4.2	Annual Budget Allocations for Climate-Change Adaptation Programmes, 2018–2021	84
Table 4.3	International Assistance for Climate-Change Adaptation, 2014–2019	86
Table 4.4	Summary of Preliminary Policy Recommendations	94
Table 5.1	Clean Technology Fund Projects in the Philippines	108
Table 5.2	Access to the Global Environment Facility by the Philippines	109
Table 7.1	Potential Impacts to Infrastructure due to Climate Risks	132
Table 7.2	Climate Priorities for State Governments and Territories in Australia	136
Table 7.3	Australia’s Climate Finance through Overseas Development Assistance	139
Table 7.4	Financing Mechanisms in Australia	141
Table 8.1	Estimated Annual Climate Losses in Loan Portfolios of Selected Banks	151
Table 8.2	Climate-Change Adaptation Projects Covered by Green Bonds Issued by Kanagawa Prefecture	156
Table 8.3	Ranking of Insurance Payments Based on Cases of Wind and Flood Damage	158