List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

ADNOC Abu Dhabi National Oil Company

ASEAN Association of South East Asian Nations

CAPEX capital expenditure

DOE US Department of Energy

ERIA Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

IEA International Energy Agency

IEEJ The Institute of Energy Economics Japan

IEP International Energy Programme

JOGMEC Japan Organization for Metals and Energy Security

KAPSARC King Abdullah Petroleum Studies and Research Center

KPC Kuwait Petroleum Corporation

kb/d thousand barrels per day

mb/d million barrels per day

METI Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry

Mt million tonnes

Mtoe million tonnes of oil equivalent

OECD Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

SPR Strategic Petroleum Reserves

US United States