

## List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

AEDP	= Alternative Energy Development Plan
APS	= advanced policy scenario
ASEAN	= Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BOI	= Board of Investment (Thailand)
BEV	= battery electric vehicle
cc	= cylinder capacity
CO <sub>2</sub>	= carbon dioxide
COE	= Center of Excellence
EAS	= East Asia Summit
ERIA	= Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
EV	= electric vehicle
EVCS	= electric vehicle charging station
FTA	= free trade agreement
GHG	= greenhouse gas
GW	= gigawatt
GWh	= gigawatt hour
HEV	= hybrid electric vehicle
ICE	= internal combustion engine
IEA	= International Energy Agency
IEEJ	= Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
km	= kilometre
kWh	= kilowatt hour
MOT	= Ministry of Transport (Viet Nam)
NDC	= Nationally Determined Contribution
NEVPC	= National Electric Vehicle Policy Committee
PLDV	= passenger light-duty vehicle
PHEV	= plug-in hybrid electric vehicle
R&D	= research and development

SPBKLU = public electricity battery exchange station  
SPKL = public electricity charging station  
SWOT = strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats  
TTW = tank-to-wheel  
WTT = well-to-tank  
WTW = well-to-wheel  
xEV = electrified vehicle