

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADNOC	Abu Dhabi National Oil Company
APS	alternative policy scenario
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU	business-as-usual scenario
BEV	battery electric vehicle
CC(U)S	carbon capture, (utilisation), and storage
CEO	chief executive officer
CN	carbon neutral/neutrality
COP	Conference of the Parties
DAC	direct air capture
EIB	European Investment Bank
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
EU	European Union
EV	electric vehicle
FID	Final Investment Decision
GDP	gross domestic product
GGFR	Global Gas Flaring Reduction Partnership
GHG	greenhouse gas
GPSC	Global Power Synergy Public Company, Limited
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	Institute of Energy Economics, Japan
LNG	liquefied natural gas
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
MoU	memorandum of understanding
NDC	nationally determined contributions
NOC	national oil company
NZE	net-zero emission

OGMP	Oil & Gas Methane Partnership
PV	photovoltaic
SAF	sustainable aviation fuel
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UK	United Kingdom
US	United States
ZEV	zero-emission vehicle
ZRF	zero routine flaring

Measurements

bbbl	barrel
bcf/d	billion cubic feet per day
kboe	thousand-barrel oil equivalent
GW	gigawatt
GWh	gigawatt hour
Kb/d	thousand barrels per day
Mtoe	million tonnes of oil equivalent
MW	megawatt
MWac	megawatt alternate current
MWdc	megawatt direct current
MWh	megawatt hour
TWh	terawatt hour