## Abbreviations and Acronyms

- ACE: ASEAN Centre for Energy
- AEDP: Alternative Energy Development Plan
- AMS: ASEAN Member States
- APAEC: ASEAN Plan of Action for Energy Cooperation
- APS: APAEC targets scenario
- ASEAN: Association of Southeast Asian Nations
- ATS: AMS targets scenario
- BAU: business-as-usual
- CDR: carbon dioxide removal
- CVM: Contingent Valuation Method
- DCE: Discrete Choice Experiment
- ERIA: East Asia and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations
- EU: European Union
- FIT: feed-in tariff
- GHG: greenhouse gas
- IEA: International Energy Agency
- IPCC: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
- IRENA: International Renewable Energy Agency
- LCOE: levelised cost of electricity
- Lao PDR: Lao People's Democratic Republic
- MM: Metropolitan Manila
- NDC: Nationally Determined Contributions
- NREP: National Renewable Energy Program
- PV: photovoltaic
- RE: renewable energy
- SDGs: Sustainable Development Goals
- TFEC: total final energy consumption
- TPES: total primary energy supply
- UNESCAP: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
- WTP: willingness to pay