

Abbreviations and Acronyms

APS	Alternative Policy Scenario
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU	Business as Usual
CCS	Carbon Capture and Storage
CCUS	Carbon Capture, Utilisation, and Storage
CEM	Clean Energy Ministerial
CO	Carbon Monoxide
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide
CSLF	Carbon Sequestration Leadership Forum
DAC	Direct Air Capture
EAEF	East Asia Energy Forum
EEC	Energy Efficiency and Conservation
EOR	Enhanced Oil Recovery
EU	European Union
F	Fluorine
GCCSI	Global CCS Institute
Gt	Gigatonnes
H ₂ S	Hydrogen Sulphide
IEA	International Energy Agency
IGCC	Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
JCM	Joint Crediting Mechanism
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
Mt	Megatonne
Mtoe	Million Tonnes of Oil Equivalent
NDC	Nationally Determined Contribution
NO _x	Nitrogen Oxides
NZE2050	Net-zero Scenario

SDS	Sustainable Development Scenario
SOx	Sulphur Oxides
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
US	United States
US NETL	United States National Energy Technology Laboratory