

# Abbreviations

ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU	business as usual
CNG	compressed natural gas
CPI	consumer price index
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide
EEC	energy efficiency and conservation
GDP	gross domestic product
LEAP	Long-range Energy Alternative Planning System
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
MOEE	Ministry of Electricity and Energy
Mt-c	million tons of carbon
Mtoe	million tons of oil equivalent
OGPD	Oil and Gas Planning Department
OLS	ordinary least squares
OOP	other petroleum products
PV	photovoltaic
TFEC	total final energy consumption
TPES	total primary energy supply
toe	tons of oil equivalent
TWh	terawatt hour