

## List of Abbreviations

CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon dioxide
ASENDO	Indonesian Spirits and Ethanol Association
BAU	Business-as-Usual
BEV	Battery Electric Vehicle
boepd	barrel of oil equivalent per day
CFB	circulating fluidised bed
CFPP	coal fired power plants
CPO	Crude Palm Oil
EAS	East Asia Summit
FAME	fatty acid methyl esters
FIP	Feed-in Premium
FIT	Feed-in-Tariff
GAPKI	Indonesia Palm Oil Association
GDP	Growth Domestic Product
GHG	greenhouse gas
GSEN	Grand Strategy of National Energy
GW	Giga Watt
GWh	Gigawatt hour
HIP	Market Price Index
IPP	Independent Power Producers
IRROE	Internal Rate of Return on Equity
IRROI	Internal Rate of Return on Investment
JPA	Japan Wood Pellet Association
KEN	National Energy Policy
Kl	Kilolitres
MEMR	Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources
MSW	Municipal Solid Waste
mtoe	million tonnes of oil equivalent

MW	Megawatt
MWe	Megawatt electrical
MWp	Megawatt peak
NZE	Net Zero Emission
PC	Pulverised Coal
PKS	Palm Kernel Shell
PLN	State-owned Electricity Company
POME	Palm Oil Mill Effluent
ROE	Return on Equity
RPS	Renewable Portfolio Standard
Solar PV	Solar Photovoltaics
TWh	Terawatt hour