

## Abbreviations and Acronyms

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| ADB             | Asian Development Bank  |
| AMS             | ASEAN member state  |
| ASEAN           | Association of Southeast Asian Nations  |
| CCT             | clean coal technology   |
| CES             | Clean Energy Scenario   |
| CFB             | circulating fluidised bed   |
| CFPP            | coal-fired power plant  |
| CHP             | combined heat and power   |
| CO <sub>2</sub> | carbon dioxide  |
| COVID-19        | Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV)   |
| DEDE            | Department of Alternative Energy Development and Efficiency,<br>Ministry of Energy (Thailand) |
| DOE             | Department of Energy (Philippines)  |
| EAC             | Electricity Authority of Cambodia   |
| EdC             | Electricité du Cambodge (National Electricity Company of Cambodia)                            |
| EGAT            | Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand  |
| ERIA            | Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia   |
| FIT             | feed-in tariff  |
| GDP             | gross domestic product  |
| GHG             | greenhouse gas  |
| IPP             | independent power producer  |
| JCM             | Joint Crediting Mechanism   |
| JCOAL           | Japan Coal Energy Center  |
| MME             | Ministry of Mines and Energy (Cambodia)   |
| MSW             | municipal solid waste   |
| NRE             | new and renewable energy  |
| PDP             | Power Development Plan (Thailand)   |
| PKS             | palm kernel shell   |

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| PLN | Perusahaan Listrik Negara (National Electricity Company of Indonesia) |
| PPA | power purchase agreement  |
| REF | Reference Scenario  |
| SPM | suspended particulate matter  |
| USC | ultra-supercritical   |
| WG  | Working Group   |