

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

3Es	=	economy, energy, and environment
ASEAN	=	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BEV	=	battery electric vehicle
CKD	=	complete knockdown
ERIA	=	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
GDP	=	gross domestic product
HEV	=	hybrid electric vehicle
ICEV	=	internal combustion engine vehicle
IEA	=	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	=	The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
kWh	=	kilowatt hour
Mtoe	=	million tonnes of oil equivalent
PHEV	=	plug-in hybrid vehicle
PLDV	=	passenger light-duty vehicle
US\$	=	United States dollar
xEV	=	electric vehicle (including HEV, PHEV, and BEV)