## List of Figures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Figure 1</td>
<td>Flow diagram of the participant selection process (long-term care health facilities)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 2</td>
<td>Flow diagram of the participant selection process (long-term care welfare facilities)</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3</td>
<td>Flow diagram of the participant selection process (day services)</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 4</td>
<td>Flow diagram of the participant selection process (day care rehabilitation)</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
List of Tables

Table 1  Items and requirements for additional payments in long-term care health facilities  8
Table 2  Participants’ characteristics and additional payments for individuals’ special care by outcome status in long-term care health facilities  13
Table 3  Additional payments for facility initiatives and baseline characteristics of long-term care health facilities (n=3,724)  15
Table 4  Multivariable competing-risk Cox proportional hazards regression analysis for care-need level deterioration in long-term care health facilities  16
Table 5  Items and requirements for additional payments in long-term care welfare facilities  19
Table 6  Participants’ characteristics and additional payments for individuals’ special care by outcome status in long-term care welfare facilities  23
Table 7  Additional payments for facility initiatives and baseline characteristics of long-term care welfare facilities (n=6,638)  24
Table 8  Multivariable competing-risk Cox proportional hazards regression analysis for care-need level deterioration in long-term care welfare facilities  25
Table 9  Items and requirements for additional payments for day services  30
Table 10  Participants’ characteristics and additional payments by outcome status for day services  31
Table 11  Multivariable competing-risk Cox proportional hazards regression analysis for care-need level deterioration in day services  32
Table 12  Items and requirements for additional payments in day care rehabilitation  37
Table 13  Participants’ characteristics and additional payments by outcome status for day care rehabilitation  38
Table 14  Multivariable competing-risk Cox proportional hazards regression analysis for care-need level deterioration in day care rehabilitation  39
Table 15  Additional payment items in the LTCI fee schedule that are negatively associated with deterioration in the care-need level  43