

List of Abbreviations

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| 3Rs | reduce, reuse, recycle |
| AIC | Akaike Information Criterion |
| APBD | regional revenue and expenditure budget |
| APBN | central government budget and expenditure |
| ASEAN | Association of Southeast Asian Nations |
| BOO | build–own–operate |
| BOT | build–operate–transfer |
| BPSR | Agency for Regional Waste Management |
| BTO | build–transfer–operate |
| DBO | design–build–operate |
| DENR | Department of Environment and Natural Resources |
| EFAS | External Factors Analysis |
| EMB | Environmental Management Bureau |
| EWSM | Ecological Solid Waste Management Board |
| IFAS | Internal Factors Analysis |
| IFLS | Indonesian Family Life Survey |
| IMC | inter-municipal cooperation |
| KDN | negative impact compensation fee |
| KJP | service compensation fee |
| LAL | Local Autonomy Law |
| LAO | local administrative organisation |
| LGU | local government unit |
| MIC | Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications |
| MOA | memorandum of agreement |
| MOE | Ministry of the Environment |
| MRF | materials recovery facility |
| MSW | municipal solid waste |
| NIMBY | Not in My Back Yard |
| NSWMC | National Solid Waste Management Commission |
| OECD | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| OLS | ordinary least squares |
| PAA | partial affairs association |
| PERHUTANI | Indonesia State Forest Enterprise |
| PFI | private finance initiatives |
| PPP | public–private partnership |
| RA | Republic Act |
| RDF | refuse-derived fuel |

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| RWM | regional waste management |
| SLF | sanitary landfill |
| SWOT | strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, threats |
| TAO | <i>Tambon</i> administrative organisation |
| TIEZA | Tourism Infrastructure and Enterprise Zone Authority |
| TPA | final disposal site |
| TPPAS | waste treatment and final processing site |
| US | United States |
| WTE | waste-to-energy |
| WU | wider-area union |