

## List of Abbreviations

ACMECS	Ayeyawady-Chao Phraya-Mekong Economic Cooperation Strategy
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADB I	Asian Development Bank Institute
AEP	Act East Policy (India)
AFAFGIT	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Facilitation of Goods in Transit
AFAFIST	ASEAN Framework Agreement on the Facilitation of Inter-State Transport
AFAMT	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Multimodal Transport
AH	Asian Highway
AHN	ASEAN Highway Network
AIC at RIS	ASEAN-India Centre at RIS
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATM	Automatic Teller Machine
BBIN	Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, and Nepal
BIMSTEC	Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation
BOT	Built-Operate-Transfer
BRO	Border Roads Organisation
BTA	Border Trade Agreement (India and Myanmar)
CBTA	Cross Border Transport Agreement
CLMV	Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, and Vietnam
CVD	Countervailing Duty (India)
DFQF	Duty-Free Quota-Free (India)
DGFT	Director General of Foreign Trade (India)
DoH	Department of Highway (Thailand)
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange
EH-CBTA	Early Harvest of the CBTA
EPC	Engineering Procurement Construction (India)
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
EWEC	East-West Economic Corridor
FSSAI	Food Safety and Standards Authority of India
FTA	Free Trade Agreement

GMS	Greater Mekong Subregion
GR	Guarantee Receipt (India)
GSM	Geographical Simulation Model
ICP	Integrated Check Post (India)
IDE-JETRO	Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization
IEC	Importer Exporter Certificate (India)
II-CBTA	Initial Implementation of the CBTA
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMFR	India-Myanmar Friendship Road
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
KNU	Karen National Union
L/C	Letter of Credit
LCS	Land Customs Station (India)
LDC	Least Developed Country
LoA	Letter of Agreement
LPAI	Land Port Authority of India
LSPs	Logistic Services Providers
MDoNER	Ministry of Development of North Eastern Region (India)
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
MMK	Myanmar Kyat
MoRTH	Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (India)
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPAC	Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity
MUDRA	Micro Units Development and Refinance Agency (India)
MVA	Motor Vehicles Agreement
NABL	National Accreditation Board for Testing and Calibration Laboratories (India)
NCTF	National Committee for Trade Facilitation (India)
NEDA	Neighbouring Countries Economic Development Cooperation Agency (Thailand)
NER	North Eastern Region (India)
NHAI	National Highway Authority of India
NHIDCL	National Highway and Infrastructure Development Corporation Limited (India)
NPCC	National Project Construction and Cooperation (India)
NSEC	North-South Economic Corridor

ODA	Official Development Assistance
PDR	People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR)
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
RFID	Radio Frequency Identification
RIS	Research and Information System for Developing Countries
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SBI	State Bank of India
SEC	Southern Economic Corridor
SEZ	Special Economic Zone
SOP	Standard Operating Procedure
TAR	Trans-Asian Railway
THB	Thai Baht
TIR	<i>Transports Internationaux Routiers</i> (International Road Transport)
TLH	Trilateral Highway
UBI	United Bank of India
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
USD	United States Dollar
VND	Vietnamese Dong
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization