List of Figures

Box 1.1	Trade Facilitation Commitments in ASEAN Trade Agreements	4
Figure 1.1	Implementation of WTO TFA, 2015 and 2021 by ASEAN	7
Figure 1.2	Implementation of WTO TFA, 2015 and 2021 by Major Regional Groups	8
Figure 1.3	Measures of Trade Cost	9
Box 1.2	Implementation of Major ASEAN Trade Facilitation Initiatives since 2018	16
Figure 4.1	Trade Growth of Indonesia, Q3-2019, Q2-2020, Q3-2020 (y. on y., q. to q.) (%)	78
Figure 4.2	Indonesia Top Export and Import Destination in 2019 (in %)	79
Figure 4.3	Customs Incentives for Economic Recovery (Trade Facilitation)	81
Figure 4.4	Arrangement of the National Logistic Ecosystem	83
Figure 4.5	Target and Achievement of Customs Clearance Process, 2015–2019 (In days)	85
Figure 6.1	Malaysia and ASEAN - Implementation Progress on Trade Facilitation (%)	115
Figure 6.2	Malaysia's Trade Facilitation Performance, 2019	117
Figure A6.1	Rate of Implementation Commitments, by Measure	138
Figure 7.1	Trade Volume of Myanmar, Fiscal Year 2012–13 to Fiscal Year 2022–23 (\$ million)	144
Figure 10.1	Trade Facilitation Performance of Thailand, 2019	207
Figure 10.2	Score Comparisons for the United Nations Global Survey on Digital and Sustainable Trade Facilitation for Thailand, 2017–2021	208
Figure 10.3	Thailand's Domestic Freight Transport by Mode, 2019	219

List of Tables

Table 1.1	Advanced Ruling Provision in ASEAN	13
Table 1.2	List of NSW Agencies across AMS	15
Table 1.3	Implementation Status of Baseline ASTFI Recommendations in ASEAN	34
Table A1.1	ASEAN Seamless Trade Facilitation Indicator (ASTFI) Sub-indicators and Components.	39
Table A1.2	Concordance between ASTFI and UNTF surveys	42
Table 2.1	Brunei Darussalam's Merchandise Trade, 2014–21	47
Table 3.1	Total Exports from Cambodia, 2017–2021 (\$ million)	63
Table 3.2	Cambodia's Ease of Doing Business, 2006–2020	64
Table 3.3	United Nations Global Survey on Digital and Sustainable Trade Facilitation, Cambodia, 2015–2021	65
Table 4.1	Indonesia Trading across Borders Achievement 2018–2020	80
Table 4.2	Satisfaction with Customer Service Index, 2015–2019	84
Table A6.1	Respondents for the ASTFI I and ASTFI II	132
Table A6.2	Trade Facilitation Indicators for the ASTFI I and ASTFI II	133
Table A6.3	Trade Facilitation Regulations, Mechanisms, Initiatives and Best Practices	134
Table A6.4	Permit Issuing Agencies	137
Table 7.1	Ease of Doing Business Indicators, Myanmar, 2015–2020	147
Table 8.1	Year-on-year Growth Rate of the Value of Philippine Exports for Top Ten Major Commodity Groups: February 2022	161
Table 9.1	Major Agencies Responding and Goods Regulated	196
Table 10.1	Thailand's Commitment under Category B of the World Trade Organization Trade Facilitation Agreement	206
Table 10.2	Status of Cross-Border Transport Agreements with Thailand	220
Table 11.1	Viet Nam in Full Compliance with WTO TFA	230
Table 11.2	Viet Nam Likely in Full Compliance with WTO TFA – Validation Required	231
Table 11.3	Viet Nam Not in Full Compliance with WTO TFA – Action Required	231