



# Energy Outlook and Energy-Saving Potential in East Asia 2023

---

Edited by

Shigeru Kimura  
Han Phoumin  
Alloysius Joko Purwanto

## **Energy Outlook and Energy Saving Potential East Asia 2023**

Copyright © 2023 by Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)

Published by

Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)  
Sentral Senayan II 6<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Jalan Asia Afrika no. 8, Gelora Bung Karno  
Senayan, Jakarta Pusat 12710  
Indonesia

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form by any means electronic or mechanical without prior written notice to and permission from ERIA.

This report was prepared by the Working Group for Analysis of Energy Saving Potential in East Asia under an energy research project conducted by the Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA) in 2021–2022. Members of the working group, representing the participating countries of the East Asia Summit region, discussed and agreed on certain key assumptions and modelling approaches to enable harmonisation of the forecasting techniques, although the techniques may differ from those normally used in each country. Therefore, the projections presented here should not be viewed as official national projections of the participating countries.

Cover design and Layout by Artmosphere.

ISSN No. 3025-4159