## List of Abbreviations

4IR Fourth Industrial Revolution

**A4AI** Alliance for Affordable Internet

**AAEC** ASEAN Agreement on Electronic Commerce

**AAMRA** ASEAN Authorized Economic Operator Mutual Recognition Arrangement

ABC ASEAN Broadband Corridor

ACCEC ASEAN Coordinating Committee on Electronic Commerce

ACCED ASEAN Coordinating Committee on E-Commerce and Digital Economy

**ACCMSME** ASEAN Coordinating Committee on Small and Medium Enterprises

**ACDD** ASEAN Customs Declaration Document

ACRF ASEAN Comprehensive Recovery Framework

**ACTS** ASEAN Customs Transit System

**ADB** Asian Development Bank

ADBI Asian Development Bank Institute

**ADGMIN** ASEAN Digital Ministers Meeting

ADGSOM ASEAN Digital Senior Officials' Meeting

**ADII** ASEAN Digital Integration Index

ADII 2021 ASEAN Digital Integration Index Report 2021

**ADIX** ASEAN Digital Index

**ADM** ASEAN Digital Masterplan

**ADR** Alternative Dispute Resolution

**AEC** ASEAN Economic Community

**AEM** Economic Ministers' Meeting

**AEO** Authorized Economic Operators

**AFAFGIT** Agreement on Facilitation of Goods in Transit

**AFTA** ASEAN Free Trade Area

AI Artificial Intelligence

**AMS** ASEAN Member States

**AOSD** ASEAN Online Sales Day

**APCI** ASEAN Payment Connectivity Initiative

**APSC** ASEAN Political-Security Community

**ASCC** ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community

**ASCF** ASEAN Smart Cities Framework

**ASEAN** Association of Southeast Asian Nations

**ASW** ASEAN Single Window

**ASWSC** ASEAN Single Window Steering Committee

ATIGA ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement

ATISA ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement

AWPEC ASEAN Work Programme on Electronic Commerce / ASEAN Work Program on E-commerce

**AWSC** ASEAN-Wide Self-Certification

**B2B** Business to Business

**B2G** Business to Government

**BSBR** Bandar Seri Begawan Roadmap

**CBDFM** Cross Border Data Flow Mechanism

**CERT** Computer Emergency Response Team

**CLMV** Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, and Viet Nam

**CoO** Certificate of Origin

**CPL** Competition Policy and Law

**CRISP** Cybersecurity Resilience and Information Sharing Platform

**CSP** Comprehensive Strategic Partnership

**DEFA** Digital Economy Framework Agreement

**DEPA** Digital Economy Partnership Agreement

**DIF** Digital Integration Framework

**DIFAP** Digital Integration Framework Action Plan

**DigiSRII** Digital and Sustainable Regional Integration Index

**DMF** Data Management Framework

**DTN** Digital Technology Network

**e-AH** Electronic Animal Health

**e-FS** Electronic Food Safety

**e-Phyto** Electronic Phytosanitary

**ERIA** Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

**EU** European Union

**FinTech** Financial Technology

**FWA** Fixed Wireless Access

**GDP** Gross Domestic Product

**GDPR** General Data Protection Regulation

**GNI** Gross National Income

IAI Initiative for ASEAN Integration

ICT Information and Communication Technology

**INSW** Indonesian National Single Window

**IoT** Internet of Things

IP Intellectual Property

ITU International Telecommunication Union

**LOA** Level of Assurance

MNE Multinational Enterprises

**MoU** Memorandum of Understanding

MPAC Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity

MSME Micro, Small and Medium-sized Enterprises

NSW National Single Window

**NTM** Non-Tariff Measures

**ODR** Online Dispute Resolution

**OECD** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

PDP Personal Data Protection

QR Quick Response

**RCEP** Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership

**RegTech** Regulatory Technology

**RFID** Radio Frequency Identification

**SADEA** Singapore-Australia Digital Economy Agreement

**SEOM** Senior Economic Officials Meeting

**SME** Small and Medium-sized Enterprises

**TELMIN** Telecommunications and Information Technology Ministers Meeting

**TELSOM** Telecommunications and Information Technology Senior Officials Meeting

**TRS** Time Release Study

**TVET** Technical and Vocational Education and Training

**UBIN** Unique Business Identification Number

**UK** United Kingdom

**UKSDEA** United Kingdom-Singapore Digital Economy Agreement

**UNCITRAL** United Nations Commission on International Trade Law

**UNCTAD** United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

**UNESCAP** United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific

**US** United States

**USAID** United States Agency for International Development

**USO** Universal Service Obligation

**VAP** Vientiane Action Programme

**VET** Vocational Education and Training

**VoIP** Voice over Internet Protocol

**WC-Finc** Working Committee on Financial Inclusion