List of Figures and Tables

Figures

1.1 Study Sample	4
Tables	
1.1 Completion Rate	5
1.2 Reasons for Proxy	6
1.3 Deceased Respondents from amongst the Original Sample	7
2.1 Characteristics of Completed Respondents	8
2.2 Distribution of Respondents, by Age Group	10
2.3 Distribution of Respondents, by Sex	11
3.1 Income Changes of Older People During the Pandemic	13
3.2 Source of Income of Respondents Before the Pandemic	15
3.3 Number of Sources of Income Before the Pandemic	17
3.4 Distribution of Income Source of Respondents Who Had Only One Source Before the Pandemic	19
3.5 Impact of Income Changes on Food Consumption	21

3.6	Coping Strategy Against Income Decrease During the Pandemic	23
3.7	Types of Assistance Received by Respondents During the Pandemic	26
	Number of Assistance Types Received by Respondents During the Pandemic	28
	Percentage of Respondents Who Received Assistance During the Pandemic from Individuals and/or Groups Living in the Same Village/ Dusun/RW/Banjar	29
	O Types of Assistance Received by Respondents Whose Income Decreased During the Pandemic	30
	1 Number of Types of Assistance Received by Respondents Whose Income Decreased During the Pandemic	32
	2 Percentage of Respondents Whose Income Decreased and Who Received Assistance from Individuals and/or Groups Living in the Same Village/Dusun/Rukun Warga/Banjar During the Pandemic	33
	3 Percentage of Respondents Who Received Assistance Before and During the Pandemic	35
3.14	4 PKH Assistance Before and During the Pandemic	37
3.1	5 Non-cash Food Assistance Before and During the Pandemic	39
	Respondents Who Reported their Health Conditions Deteriorated During the Pandemic	42
	Respondents Who Had Difficulty in Activities of Daily Living (at the Time of the Interview)	43
	Respondents Who Had Difficulty in Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADL) (at the Time of the Interview)	44

4.4 Comorbidity Score Change from Before the Pandemic	46
4.5 Morbidity Rates of Six Chronic Conditions Before and During the Pandemic	47
4.6 Practices to Maintain Physical Health During the Pandemic	48
4.7 Change of Depression Scores from the Pre-pandemic Period	52
4.8 Respondents Suffering from Abuse	53
4.9 Practices to Maintain Mental Health During the Pandemic	54
4.10 Respondents Who Had Difficulty Accessing Health Facilities During the Pandemic	57
4.11 Reason for Difficulty Accessing Health Facilities During the Pandemic	59
4.12 Respondents Who Delayed Consultation in Health Facilities During the Pandemic	60
4.13 Shortage of Routine Medicine During the Pandemic	61
4.14 Reasons for Shortage of Routine Medicine During the Pandemic	63
5.1 Social Relations with Relatives/Friends/Neighbours During the Pandemic	65
5.2 Participation in Community Activities During the Pandemic	67
5.3 Support for Family and Community During the Pandemic	69
5.4 Public and Social Support Received by Respondents through Home Visit or Telecommunication	71
5.5 Support from Family and Community During the Pandemic	73