List of Figures

PART 1:		
Figure 2.1	Population Ageing in China (%)	5
Figure 2.2	Projected Number of the Elderly Needed Complete Care Before Death	6
Figure 3.1	Sectoral-Mix approach	16
Figure 3.2	LTC Insurance Service Complex (community comprehensive care service network)	17
Figure 5.1	Percentage of Population Aged 65+	29
Figure 5.2	Percentage of Population Aged 80+	29
Figure 6.1	Stages of Population Ageing, 2005 – 2035	36
Figure 6.2	Long-term Care Policy Development in Thailand, 1986–2018	37
Figure 6.3	Care Manager Training	38
Figure 6.4	Prime Minister at the Signing of the Memorandum of Understanding on Human Development Cooperation throughout Life	39
Figure 6.5	Long-term Care System and Services	41
Figure 6.6	Elderly Undergoing Rehabilitation at a Community Centre	42
Figure 6.7	Sub-District Long-term Care Awards for Best Practice	43
Figure 7.1	Viet Nam's Age Structure and the Proportion of Population Aged 60 and Older, 1979–2049	46
Figure 7.2	Age Structure Trends Amongst Older Age Groups, 1979–2049	46
Figure 7.3	Ageing Index, 1979–2049	47
Figure 7.4	Dependency Ratio, 1979–2049	47
Figure 7.5	Population Pyramid for Older Persons by Urban or Rural Residence, 2015	49
Figure 7.6	Projected Number of Older Persons with Difficulty in Performing Activities of Daily Living, 2015–2039	50
Figure 7.7	Projected Number of Older Persons with Having at Least One Motor Difficulty, 2015–2039	51
Figure 7.8	Projected Number of Older Persons with Very Bad or Bad Memory, 2015–2039	51

xiii

PA	RT	2:
		_

Figure 1.1	Numbers of Foreign Domestic Workers, 1992–2019	64
Figure 1.2	Numbers of Long-term Care Insurance (LTCI) Certified Beneficiaries and Care Workers in LTCI-accredited Facilities	66
Figure 1.3	Foreign Workers in Medical and Welfare Industries in Japan, 2009–2019	68
Figure 2.1	Nurse Distribution per 100,000 of Population by Province	75
Figure 2.2	Passing Rate of Indonesian Nurse and Certified Caregiver under Japan–Indonesia Economic Partnership Agreement	78
Figure 3.1	Working Age Population (15–64), Workforce, and Number of Care Workers Needed, 2007 and 2025	85
Figure 3.2	Registered Certified Care Workers (<i>Kaigo-Fukushi-Shi</i>) and Certified Care Workers Working as Care Workers	86
Figure 3.3	Reasons Why Certified Care Workers Quit Previous Care Worker Jobs	87
Figure 3.4	Hiring and Turnover Rates for Care Workers and Workers in All Industries	87
Figure 3.5	Administrators' Views on Accepting Foreign Care Workers (N=722)	90
Figure 3.6	Results for Views on 3 Policy Options	91
Figure 3.7	Reasons Why Respondents Agreed with 'adding <i>kaigo</i> to <i>ginou-jissyu</i> program'	92
Figure 3.8	Reasons Why Respondents Did not Agree with 'adding kaigo to ginou-jissyu program'	93
Figure 4.1	Total Population and Proportion of Population Aged 60 and Over, Philippines: 1960–2004 (millions)	96
Figure 4.2	Deployed Land-Based Overseas Filipino Workers by Top-Five Occupational Categories, New Hires: 2010–2014	97
Figure 5.1	Recounting the History of the Diaspora of Vietnamese Contract Workers	102
Figure 5.2	Number of Vietnamese Workers in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe, 1980–1990	103
Figure 5.3	Viatnamese Workers in East Germany, 1985	104
Figure 5.4	Number of Vietnamese Workers Overseas, 1992-2001	104
Figure 5.5	Estimated Total Number of Vietnamese Workers in Major Destination Countries by June 2018	105
Figure 5.6	Vietnamese Workers Overseas, by Sex, 1992-2006	106
Figure 5.7	Popular Poster in Rural Area	107

Figure 5.8	Types of Jobs Vietnamese Workers Hold in Japan, the Republic of Korea, Malaysia, and Taiwan	108
Figure 5.9	Pre-departure Training for Care Workers to Taiwan	109
Figure 5.10	Recruitment, Training, and Placement of Nurses and Care Workers for Japan	110
Figure 5.11	Number of Nurses and Care Workers Dispatched to Japan under the Vietnam–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement	112
Figure 5.12	Representative of Viet Nam and Japan at Signing Ceremony	112
Figure 5.13	Recruiting, Training, and Placement of Care Workers for Germany	113
Figure 5.14	Labour Export Process	117

List of Tables

$D\Lambda$	DT	1.	,
FA	\mathbf{n}	ъ.	,

Table 1.1	Share of Senior Single and Couple Households to Population Aged 60+ (%)	3
Table 2.1	Major Indicators of the 13th National 5-year Plan for the Development of Ageing-related Works and the Construction of Old-age Care System (2016–2020)	8
Table 3.1	Institutionalising Long-term Care – Timeline	13
Table 3.2	Latest Figures on Long-term Care (as of December 2018, unless otherwise noted)	15
Table 4.1	Population Ageing in the Republic of Korea	22
Table 4.2	Long-term Care Institutions and Home-Based Care	23
Table 5.1	Home-Based Care Services	31
Table 5.2	Day Care Services	31
Table 5.3	Community Mental Health Services	31
Table 5.4	Community-Based Care	32
Table 5.5	Components of ElderShield Vs. CareShield	33
Table 7.1	Sex Ratio by Age Group Amongst Older Persons, 1979–2049	48
Table 7.2	Marital Status of the Elderly (% by population)	48
Table 7.3	Elderly People Living with Family Members and Others (% by population)	50
Table 7.4	Care Models for the Elderly	54
PART 2:		
Table 2.1	Migrant Distribution by Occupation	76
Table 2.2	Caregiver Migration Scheme, Stipulated by the Government of Japan	82
Table 5.1	Vietnamese Workers Overseas, by Sex, 2006-2018	106

xvi