List of Figures and Tables

Figures

Chapter 1

Figure 1.1	Percentage Share of Facilities with the Perception of a Labour Shortage and Employing/planning to Employ Foreign Workers by Prefecture (2017)	6
Figure 1.2	Arrivals of Certified Care Worker Candidates under the EPA (FY2008–2017, per country)	8
Figure 1.3	The Care Work Student Scheme	11
Figure 1.4	Recruitment Pattern of Company Y (an example)	19
Figure 1.5	Motivations to Study Care Work in Japan ($N = 98$)	24
Figure 1.6	Issues and Concerns of Care Work Students ($N = 98$)	25
Figure 1.7	(a) Planned Duration of Working in Japan (Left) and (b) Plan to Work in Other Countries (After Japan) (Right)	27
Chapter 2		
Figure 2.1	Year When the Sampled Nurses Obtained Their First Nursing Degree	41
Figure 2.2	Year of Arrival in Malaysia	41
Figure 2.3	Distribution of The Volume of Remittances	49
Chapter 3		
Figure 3.1	Number of Respondents Based on Residence in Jabode- tabek Region	69
Figure 3.2	Spatial Distribution of Respondents' Workplaces in Jabo- detabek Region	70

Chapter 4

Figure 4.1	Demographic Shift by Broad Age Groups in Thailand, 2015–2040	106
Figure 4.2	Number of Older Persons in Thailand by Nationality, 2017	108
Figure 4.3	Percentage of Participants by Age Group in the 2017 Survey of Older Persons in Thailand	108
Figure 4.4	Number of Older Persons by Gender in Thailand, 2017	109
Figure 4.5	Ageing Index in Thailand, 2017	110
Figure 4.6	Number of Older Persons by Source of Income, Age Group, and Gender, 2017	111
Figure 4.7	Number of Older Persons by Self-health Assessment in Thailand, 2017	112
Figure 4.8	Number of Older Persons by Main Caregivers for Daily Activities by Age Group, 2017	113

Tables

Chapter 1

Table 1.1	Trends in the Number of Students Admitted in Care Worker Training Institutions (FY2014–2018)	13
Table 1.2	Number of International Students Enrolled in Care Worker Training Institutions per Country of Origin (FY2013–2018)	14
Table 1.3	Number of International Students Enrolled in Japanese Language Schools (FY2013–2018)	15
Chapter 2		

Table 2.1	Basic Profile of the Sampled Nurses	39
Table 2.2	Most Important Reasons to Come to Malaysia	43
Table 2.3	Difficulties in the Sampled Nurses' Country of Origin	44
Table 2.4	Most Important Reasons to Become a Nurse	45
Table 2.5	Advantages and Disadvantages of Working in Malaysia Assessed by the Sampled Nurses (multiple answers)	46
Table 2.6	Incidence of Remittances amongst the Sampled Nurses	49

Table 2.7	Utilisation of Remittances amongst the Sampled Nurses' Families	51
Table 2.8	Education Levels of Nurses' Parents	51
Table 2.9	Ratio of Intention to Re-migrate to Another Country by Registration Status	52
Table 2.10	Ratio of Intention to Re-migrate to Another Country by Permanent Resident Status	52
Table 2.11	Next Destination Countries for Nurses	53
Table 2.12	Reason for Re-migration amongst Nurses Who Plan to Re-Migrate	55
Table 2.13	Results of Statistical Analysis of Influencing Nurses' Re-migration	58
Chapter 3		
Table 3.1.	Information About the Nursing School Samples	68
Table 3.2	Demographic Characteristics of Respondents by Migration Status	82
Table 3.3	Distribution of Female Nurses with No Experience Work- ing Abroad by Reasons for Intention to Work Abroad and No Intention to Work Abroad	88
Table 3.4	Female Nurse Individual Characteristics by Intention to Work Abroad (percentage)	89
Table 3.5	Independence Test Using Non-Parametric Test (Fisher Test) of Satisfaction at Work and Problems at Work to Female Nurse Intention to Work Abroad	91
Table 3.6	Efforts to Support Career Development (percentage)	94
Table 3.7	Satisfaction Related to Career Development (percentage)	95
Table 3.8	Factors which Predispose Nurses to be Conscious of Hav- ing Difficulties in Working as a Nurse in Indonesia (per- centage)	96
Chapter 4		

Table 4.1Levels of Occupational Standards Based on the Character-
istics of the Outcomes, Qualification Pathways, and Perfor-
mance124