Contents

Acknowledgements xv
List of Tables xvii
List of Figures xxii
List of Acronyms xxii
Executive Summary xxiv

Chapter 1 Introduction 1
Grace T. Cruz

Chapter 2 The 2018 Longitudinal Study of Ageing and Health in the Philippines 13
Grace T. Cruz, Yasuhiko Saito, Christian Joy P. Cruz, and Mark Ryan B. Paguirigan

Chapter 3 Filipino Older Persons 27
Christian Joy P. Cruz and Grace T. Cruz

Chapter 4 Health Status 47
Josefina N. Natividad

Chapter 5 Functional Health 75
Grace T. Cruz and Yasuhiko Saito

Chapter 6 Healthcare and Healthcare Utilisation 89
Josefina N. Natividad

Chapter 7 Economic Well-being 105
Christian Joy P. Cruz

Chapter 8 Generativity, Attitudes, and Beliefs 117
Grace T. Cruz and Maria Karlene Shawn I. Cabaraban

Chapter 9 Activities, Social Isolation, and Information Technology 129
Nimfa B. Ogena

Chapter 10 Services for the Older Persons 149
Mark Ryan B. Paguirigan
| Chapter 11 | Family Support and Intergenerational Exchanges | 161 |
| Chapter 12 | Caring for Older Persons | 173 |
| Chapter 13 | Children of Older Persons | 193 |
| Chapter 14 | Discussion, Conclusions, and Recommendations | 215 |
| Annex A | LSAHP Sampling Design and Weights | 227 |
| Annex B | Characteristics of Filipino Older Persons with Proxy Respondents | 235 |
| Annex C | Research Team and Field Personnel | 242 |
| Annex D | Advisory Committee | 244 |