Abbreviations and Acronyms

AF attributable fraction

AQCS air quality control system

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

BC black carbon

CAPEX capital expenditure

CO₂ carbon dioxide

CONCAWE Conservation of Clean Air and Water in Western Europe

CPI consumer price index

CRF concentration response function

DALY disability adjusted life year

EPA Environmental Protection Agency (United States)

ERIA Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

HIA health impact assessment

IEA International Energy Agency

IEEJ The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan

LIME Life-cycle Impact Assessment Method Based on Endpoint

MHPS Mitsubishi Hitachi Power Systems

NOx nitrogen oxides

OC organic carbon

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

O&M operation and maintenance

PM particulate matter

PPP purchasing power parity

SOx sulphur oxides

VSL value of statistical life

WTP willingness-to-pay