

List of Abbreviations

AC	Asphalt concrete
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AFAFGIT	ASEAN Framework Agreement for Facilitation Goods in Transit
AFAFIST	ASEAN Framework Agreement on the Facilitation of Inter-State Transport
AFAMT	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Multimodal Transport
AH	ASEAN Highway
AMS	ASEAN Member State
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASYCUDA	Automated System for Customs Data
B-O-T	Build-operate-transfer
B-T	Build-transfer
CBTA	Cross-border Transport Agreement
CLMV	Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, and Viet Nam
KHR	Cambodian Riel
DBST	Double bituminous surface treatment
FTA	Free Trade Agreement (Area)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMS	Greater Mekong Subregion
IDE-GSM	Institute of Developing Economies-Geographical Simulation Model
II-CBTA	Initial Implementation of CBTA
KN	Lao Kip
MK	Myanmar Kyat
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPAC	Master Plan of ASEAN Connectivity
MPWT	Ministry of Public Works and Transport (Laos)
NR	National road
NH	National highway
PPP	Public-Private Partnership
RGC	Royal Government of Cambodia
RTAD	Road Transport Administration Department (Myanmar)
SEZ	Special Economic Zone
TTR	Transit Transport Route