List of Figures

Figure 1.1	Per Capita Demand and VA vs. Per Capita GDP in ASEAN Countries, 2015	5
Figure 2.1	Population by Age Group, GDP, 2000–2060	6
Figure 2.2	Changes in GDP and Per Capita, 2018 and 2023	6
Figure 2.3	Estimated Population of Malaysia by Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	7
Figure 2.4	The Proportion of VA in GDP, 2015	7
Figure 2.5	Average Annual Change in Real VA, 2000–2015	7
Figure 2.6	Values of Domestic Production, 2000–2015	8
Figure 2.7	VA Rates, 2000–2015	8
Figure 2.8	Sources of Intermediate Inputs, 2000–2015	9
Figure 2.9	Values of Imports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	10
Figure 2.10	Destinations of Domestically Produced and Imported Goods, 2000–2015	10
Figure 2.11	Values of Exports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	11
Figure 2.12	Number of Employees, by Sector, 2015	14
Figure 2.13	Gross VA per Capita, by Sector, 2015	14
Figure 2.14	Changes in Production and Employee Compensation, 2000–2015	15
Figure 2.15	Classification of Agri-food Products by Supply–Demand Balance, 2004–2013	17
Figure 3.1	Population by Age Group, 2000-2060	30
Figure 3.2	Changes in GDP and Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	30
Figure 3.3	Estimated Population of Thailand by Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	31
Figure 3.4	The Proportion of VA in GDP, 2015	31
Figure 3.5	Average Annual Change in Real VA, 2000–2015	31
Figure 3.6	Values of Domestic Production, 2000–2015	32
Figure 3.7	VA Rate, 2000–2015	32
Figure 3.8	Sources of Intermediate Inputs, 2000–2015	33
Figure 3.9	Values of Imports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	34
Figure 3.10	Destinations of Domestically Produced and Imported Goods, 2000–2015	34
Figure 3.11	Values of Exports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	35
Figure 3.12	Number of Employees, by Sector, 2015	38
Figure 3.13	Gross VA per Capita, by Sector, 2015	38
Figure 3.14	Changes in Production and Employee Compensation, 2000–2015	39
Figure 3.15	Classification of Agri-food Products by Supply–Demand Balance, 2004–2013	41
Figure 4.1	Population by Age Group, 2000-2060	54
Figure 4.2	Changes in GDP and Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	54
Figure 4.3	Estimated Population of Indonesia by Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	55
Figure 4.4	The Proportion of VA in GDP, 2015	55
Figure 4.5	Average Annual Change in Real VA, 2000–2015	55
Figure 4.6	Values of Domestic Production, 2000–2015	56
Figure 4.7	VA Rates, 2000–2015	56
Figure 4.8	Sources of Intermediate Inputs, 2000–2015	57
Figure 4.9	Values of Imports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	58
Figure 4.10	Destinations of Domestically Produced and Imported Goods, 2000–2015	58
Figure 4.11	Values of Exports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	59
Figure 4.12	Number of Employees, by Sector, 2015	62
Figure 4.13	Gross VA per Capita, by Sector, 2015	62
Figure 4.14	Changes in Production and Employee Compensation, 2000–2015	63

Figure 4.15	Classification of Agri-food Products, by Supply–Demand Balance, 2004–2013	64
Figure 5.1	Population by Age Group, 2000-2060	77
Figure 5.2	Changes in GDP and Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	77
Figure 5.3	Estimated Population of the Philippines by Per Capita GDP, 2018 and	78
	2023	
Figure 5.4	The Proportion of VA in GDP, 2015	78
Figure 5.5	Average Annual Change in Real VA, 2000–2015	78
Figure 5.6	Values of Domestic Production, 2000–2015	79
Figure 5.7	VA Rates, 2000–2015	79
Figure 5.8	Sources of Intermediate Inputs, 2000–2015	80
Figure 5.9	Values of Imports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	80
Figure 5.10	Destinations of Domestically Produced and Imported Goods, 2000–2015	81
Figure 5.11	Values of Exports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	82
Figure 5.12	Number of Employees, by Sector, 2015	84
Figure 5.13	Gross VA per Capita, by Sector, 2015	84
Figure 5.14	Changes in Production and Employee Compensation, 2000–2015	85
Figure 5.15	Classification of Agri-food Products by Supply–Demand Balance, 2004–2013	86
Figure 6.1	Population by Age Group, 2000-2060	99
Figure 6.2	Changes in GDP and Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	99
Figure 6.3	Estimated Population of Viet Nam by Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	100
Figure 6.4	The Proportion of VA in GDP, 2015	100
Figure 6.5	Average Annual Change in Real VA, 2000-2015	100
Figure 6.6	Values of Domestic Production, 2000–2015	101
Figure 6.7	VA Rates, 2000–2015	101
Figure 6.8	Sources of Intermediate Inputs, 2000–2015	102
Figure 6.9	Values of Imports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	103
Figure 6.10	Destinations of Domestically Produced and Imported Goods, 2000–2015	103
Figure 6.11	Values of Exports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	104
Figure 6.12	Number of Employees, by Sector, 2015	107
Figure 6.13	Gross VA per Capita, by Sector, 2015	107
Figure 6.14	Changes in Production and Employee Compensation, 2000–2015	108
Figure 6.15	Classification of Agri-food Products by Supply–Demand Balance, 2004–	110
O .	2013	
Figure 7.1	Population by Age Group, GDP, 2000-2060	123
Figure 7.2	Changes in GDP and Per Capita, 2018 and 2023	123
Figure 7.3	Estimated Population of Lao PDR by Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	124
Figure 7.4	The Proportion of VA in GDP, 2015	124
Figure 7.5	Average Annual Change in Real VA, 2000–2015	124
Figure 7.6	Values of Domestic Production, 2000–2015	125
Figure 7.7	VA Rates, 2000–2015	125
Figure 7.8	Sources of Intermediate Inputs, 2000–2015	126
Figure 7.9	Values of Imports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	127
Figure 7.10	Destinations of Domestically Produced and Imported Goods, 2000–2015	127
Figure 7.11	Values of Exports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	128
Figure 7.12	Number of Employees, by Sector, 2015	131
Figure 7.13	Gross VA per Capita, by Sector, 2015	131
Figure 7.14	Changes in Production and Employee Compensation, 2000–2015	132
Figure 7.15	Classification of Agri-food Products by Supply—Demand Balance, 2004—	133
J 1	2013	

Figure 8.1	Population by Age Group, 2000-2060	144
Figure 8.2	Changes in GDP and Per Capita, 2018 and 2023	144
Figure 8.3	Estimated Population of Cambodia by Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	145
Figure 8.4	The Proportion of VA in GDP, 2015	145
Figure 8.5	Average Annual Change in Real VA, 2000–2015	145
Figure 8.6	Values of Domestic Production, 2000–2015	146
Figure 8.7	VA Rates, 2000–2015	146
Figure 8.8	Sources of Intermediate Inputs, 2000–2015	147
Figure 8.9	Values of Imports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	147
Figure 8.10	Destinations of Domestically Produced and Imported Goods, 2000–2015	148
Figure 8.11	Values of Exports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	149
Figure 8.12	Number of Employees, by Sector, 2015	151
Figure 8.13	Gross VA per Capita, by Sector, 2015	151
Figure 8.14	Changes in Production and Employee Compensation, 2000–2015	152
Figure 8.15	Classification of Agri-food Products by Supply–Demand Balance, 2004–	153
	2013	
Figure 9.1	Population by Age Group, 2000-2060	164
Figure 9.2	Changes in GDP and Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	164
Figure 9.3	Estimated Population of Myanmar by Per Capita GDP, 2018 and 2023	165
Figure 9.4	The Proportion of VA in GDP, 2015	165
Figure 9.5	Average Annual Change in Real VA, 2000–2015	165
Figure 9.6	Values of Domestic Production, 2000–2015	166
Figure 9.7	VA Rates, 2000–2015	166
Figure 9.8	Sources of Intermediate Inputs, 2000–2015	167
Figure 9.9	Values of Imports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	167
Figure 9.10	Destinations of Domestically Produced and Imported Goods, 2000–2015	168
Figure 9.11	Values of Exports, by Purpose, 2000–2015	169
Figure 9.12	Number of Employees, by Sector, 2015	172
Figure 9.13	Gross VA per Capita, by Sector, 2015	172
Figure 9.14	Changes in Production and Employee Compensation, 2000–2015	173
Figure 9.15	Classification of Agri-food Products by Supply–Demand Balance, 2004–	174
	2013	

List of Tables

Table 2.1	Final Demand for Products/Services of FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015 (RM billion)	12
Table 2.2	Sources of Intermediate Inputs in Major FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015	13
Table 2.3	VA Induced by a 1% Increase in Final Demand, 2015 (RM billion)	14
Table 2.4	Supply—Demand Balance of Agri-food Products, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	18
Table 2.5	Total Quantities of Supply for Product Categories, in Descending Order, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	19
Table 2.6	Prices and Values of Exported/Imported Agri-food Products, 2014–2016	20
Table 2.7	Prices and Values of Products Imported by ASEAN Countries, by IC2 Group, 2014–2016	21
Table 2.8	Prices and Values of Products Imported into the ASEAN Region, by Country, 2014–2016	21
Table 2.9	Goods Imported by ASEAN Countries in Smaller/Larger Quantities than Estimated Based on Prices, in Ascending Order of P-values, 2014–2016	23
Table 2.10	Median Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation in Each IC2 Group	25
Table 2.11	Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation for Individual Items	26
Table 2.12	Correlation Matrix of Comparative Advantage, Productivity, and Resource Allocation, 2011–2015	27
Table 3.1	Final Demand for Products/Services of FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015 (\$ billion)	36
Table 3.2	Sources of Intermediate Inputs in Major FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015	37
Table 3.3	VA Induced by a 1% Increase in Final Demand, 2015 (\$ billion)	38
Table 3.4	Supply–Demand Balance of Agri-food Products, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	42
Table 3.5	Total Quantities of Supply for Product Categories, in Descending Order, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	43
Table 3.6	Prices and Values of Exported/Imported Agri-food Products, 2014–2016	44
Table 3.7	Prices and Values of Products Imported by ASEAN Countries, by IC2 Group, 2014–2016	45
Table 3.8	Prices and Values of Products Imported into the ASEAN Region, by Country, 2014–2016	45
Table 3.9	Goods Imported by ASEAN Countries in Smaller/Larger Quantities than Estimated Based on Prices, in Ascending Order of P-values, 2014–2016	47
Table 3.10	Median Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation in Each IC2 Group	49
Table 3.11	Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation for Individual Items	50
Table 3.12	Correlation Matrix of Comparative Advantage, Productivity, and Resource Allocation, 2011–2015	51
Table 4.1	Final Demand for Products/Services of FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015 (Rp trillion)	60
Table 4.2	Sources of Intermediate Inputs in Major FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015	61
Table 4.3	VA Induced by 1% Increase in Final Demand, 2015 (Rp trillion)	62
Table 4.4	Supply-Demand Balance of Agri-food Products, 2004-2013 (1,000 metric tons)	65

Table 4.5	Total Quantities of Supply for Product Categories, in Descending Order, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	66
Table 4.6	Prices and Values of Exported/Imported Agri-food Products, 2014–2016	67
Table 4.7	Prices and Values of Products Imported by ASEAN Countries, by IC2 Group, 2014–2016	68
Table 4.8	Prices and Values of Products Imported into the ASEAN Region, by Country, 2014–2016	68
Table 4.9	Goods Imported by ASEAN Countries in Smaller/Larger Quantities than Estimated Based on Prices, in Ascending Order of P-values, 2014–2016	70
Table 4.10	Median Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation in Each IC2 Group	72
Table 4.11	Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation for Individual Items	73
Table 4.12	Correlation Matrix of Comparative Advantage, Productivity, and Resource Allocation, 2011–2015	74
Table 5.1	Final Demand for Products/Services of FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015 (₱ billion)	82
Table 5.2	Sources of Intermediate Inputs in Major FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015	83
Table 5.3	VA Induced by a 1% Increase in Final Demand, 2015 (₱ billion)	84
Table 5.4	Supply–Demand Balance of Agri-food Products, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	87
Table 5.5	Total Quantities of Supply for Product Categories, in Descending Order, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	88
Table 5.6	Prices and Values of Exported/Imported Agri-food Products, 2014–2016	89
Table 5.7	Prices and Values of Products Imported by ASEAN Countries, by IC2 Group, 2014–2016	90
Table 5.8	Prices and Values of Products Imported into the ASEAN Region, by Country, 2014–2016	90
Table 5.9	Goods Imported by ASEAN Countries in Smaller/Larger Quantities than Estimated Based on Prices, in Ascending Order of P-values, 2014–2016	92
Table 5.10	Median Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation in Each IC2 Group	94
Table 5.11	Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation for Individual Items	95
Table 5.12	Correlation Matrix of Comparative Advantage, Productivity, and Resource Allocation, 2011–2015	96
Table 6.1	Final Demand for Products/Services of FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015 (D trillion)	105
Table 6.2	Sources of Intermediate Inputs in Major FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015	106
Table 6.3	VA Induced by a 1% Increase in Final Demand, 2015 (D trillion)	107
Table 6.4	Supply–Demand Balance of Agri-food Products, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	111
Table 6.5	Total Quantities of Supply for Product Categories, in Descending Order, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	112
Table 6.6	Prices and Values of Exported/Imported Agri-food Products, 2014–2016	113
Table 6.7	Prices and Values of Products Imported by ASEAN Countries, by IC2 Group, 2014–2016	114
Table 6.8	Prices and Values of Products Imported into the ASEAN Region, by Country, 2014–2016	114
Table 6.9	Goods Imported by ASEAN Countries in Smaller/Larger Quantities than Estimated Based on Prices, in Ascending Order of P-values, 2014–2016	116
Table 6.10	Median Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation in Each IC2 Group	118
Table 6.11	Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation for Individual Items	119
Table 6.12	Correlation Matrix of Comparative Advantage, Productivity, and Resource Allocation, 2011–2015	120

Table 7.1	Final Demand for Products/Services of FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015 (KN billion)	129
Table 7.2	Sources of Intermediate Inputs in Major FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015	130
Table 7.3	VA Induced by a 1% Increase in Final Demand, 2015 (KN billion)	131
Table 7.4	Supply–Demand Balance of Agri-food Products, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	134
Table 7.5	Total Quantities of Supply for Product Categories, in Descending Order, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	135
Table 7.6	Prices and Values of Exported/Imported Agri-food Products, 2014–2016	135
Table 7.7	Prices and Values of Products Imported by ASEAN Countries, by IC2 Group, 2014–2016	136
Table 7.8	Prices and Values of Products Imported into the ASEAN Region, by Country, 2014–2016	137
Table 7.9	Goods Imported by ASEAN Countries in Smaller/Larger Quantities than Estimated Based on Prices, in Ascending Order of P-values, 2014–2016	138
Table 7.10	Median Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation in Each IC2 Group	140
Table 7.11	Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation for Individual Items	141
Table 7.12	Correlation Matrix of Comparative Advantage, Productivity, and Resource Allocation, 2011–2015	142
Table 8.1	Final Demand for Products/Services of FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015 (KR billion)	149
Table 8.2	Sources of Intermediate Inputs in Major FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015	150
Table 8.3	VA Induced by a 1% Increase in Final Demand, 2015 (KR billion)	151
Table 8.4	Supply–Demand Balance of Agri-food Products, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	154
Table 8.5	Total Quantities of Supply for Product Categories, in Descending Order, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	155
Table 8.6	Prices and Values of Exported/Imported Agri-food Products, 2014–2016	155
Table 8.7	Prices and Values of Products Imported by ASEAN Countries, by IC2 Group, 2014–2016	156
Table 8.8	Prices and Values of Products Imported into the ASEAN Region, by Country, 2014–2016	157
Table 8.9	Goods Imported by ASEAN Countries in Smaller/Larger Quantities than Estimated Based on Prices, in Ascending Order of P-values, 2014–2016	158
Table 8.10	Median Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation in Each IC2 Group	160
Table 8.11	Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation for Individual Items	161
Table 8.12	Correlation Matrix of Comparative Advantage, Productivity, and Resource Allocation, 2011–2015	162
Table 9.1	Final Demand for Products/Services of FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015 (MK billion)	169
Table 9.2	Sources of Intermediate Inputs in Major FVC-related Industries, 2000–2015	170
Table 9.3	VA Induced by a 1% Increase in Final Demand, 2015 (MK billion)	171
Table 9.4	Supply-Demand Balance of Agri-food Products, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric	175
	tons)	
Table 9.5	Total Quantities of Supply for Product Categories, in Descending Order, 2004–2013 (1,000 metric tons)	176
Table 9.6	Prices and Values of Exported/Imported Agri-food Products, 2014–2016	177
Table 9.7	Prices and Values of Products Imported by ASEAN Countries, by IC2 Group, 2014–2016	178
Table 9.8	Prices and Values of Products Imported into the ASEAN Region, by Country, 2014–2016	178

Table 9.9	Goods Imported by ASEAN Countries in Smaller/Larger Quantities than	180
	Estimated Based on Prices, in Ascending Order of P-values, 2014–2016	
Table 9.10	Median Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation in Each IC2 Group	182
Table 9.11	Levels of Productivity and Resource Allocation for Individual Items	183
Table 9.12	Correlation Matrix of Comparative Advantage, Productivity, and Resource	184
	Allocation, 2011–2015	