

List of Tables

Table 2.1	Total Number of LSAHP Wave 1 and Wave 2 Respondents Interviewed by Type of Questionnaire	18
Table 3.1	Household and Housing Characteristics	27
Table 3.2	Percent Distribution of Older Persons by Sex and Age	30
Table 3.3	Sociodemographic Profile of Older Persons by Sex and Age	31
Table 3.4	Living Arrangement of Older Persons by Sex and Age	32
Table 3.5	Characteristics of Parents and Siblings by Sex and Age	34
Table 3.6	Characteristics of Spouse by Sex and Age	35
Table 3.7	Children of Older Persons by Sex and Age	36
Table 3.8	Grandchildren of Older Persons by Sex and Age	38
Table 3.9	Sources of Funds and Median Monthly Income by Sex and Age	39
Table 3.10	Most Important Source of Funds by Sex and Age	41
Table 3.11	Assets and Liabilities by Sex and Age	42
Table 3.12	Sufficiency of Household Income by Sex and Age	43
Table 4.1	Self-assessed Health by Sex and Age	51
Table 4.2	Diagnosed Illnesses by Sex and Age	52
Table 4.3	Experience of Heart Attack by Sex and Age	54
Table 4.4	Oral Health by Sex and Age	56
Table 4.5	Sleeping Habits by Sex and Age	57
Table 4.6	Experience of Pain by Sex and Age	60
Table 4.7	History of Falls by Sex and Age	61
Table 4.8	Incontinence by Sex and Age	62
Table 4.9	Mean Depressive Scores of Older Persons by Sex and Age	63
Table 4.10	World Health Organization Well-Being Index by Sex and Age	64
Table 4.11	Smoking by Sex and Age	65
Table 4.12	Drinking by Sex and Age	66
Table 4.13	Diet and Nutrition by Sex and Age	67
Table 4.14	Activities of Daily Living (ADL) by Sex and Age	71

Table 4.15	Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADL) by Sex and Age	72
Table 4.16	Washington Group Short Set on Functioning (WG-SS) by Sex and Age	73
Table 4.17	Global Activity Limitation Index (GALI) by Sex and Age	75
Table 4.18	Experience of Being Bedridden by Sex and Age	75
Table 4.19	Nagi Functioning Measures by Sex and Age	76
Table 4.20	Inpatient Utilisation by Sex and Age	78
Table 4.21	Outpatient Utilisation by Sex and Age	80
Table 4.22	Unmet Need for Healthcare by Sex and Age	81
Table 4.23	Health Insurance Coverage by Sex and Age	82
Table 4.24	Vaccinations by Sex and Age	83
Table 4.25	Level of Use and Source of Medicines by Sex and Age	85
Table 4.26	Person Who Usually Takes Care of Older Person When They Are Sick Since Age 60 by Sex and Age	86
Table 4.27	Long-term Care by Sex and Age	87
Table 5.1	Geospatial Covariates on Social Infrastructures by Urbanity and Major Area Group	101
Table 5.2	Percent Distribution of Older Persons by Distance in Kilometres from Residence to the Nearest Main Road by Urbanity and Major Area Group	103
Table 5.3	Percent Distribution of Older Persons by Distance in Kilometres from Residence to the Municipal/City Centre by Urbanity and Major Area Group	104
Table 5.4	Percent Distribution of Older Persons by Distance in Kilometres from Residence to the Nearest Health Facility by Urbanity and Major Area Group	104
Table 5.5	Percent Distribution of Older Persons by Distance in Kilometres from Residence to the Nearest Pharmacy by Urbanity and Major Area Group	105
Table 5.6	Percent Distribution of Older Persons by Distance in Kilometres from Residence to the Nearest Financial Facility by Urbanity and Major Area Group	105
Table 5.7	Percent Distribution of Older Persons by Road Density by Urbanity and Major Area Group	106
Table 5.8	Percent Distribution of Older Persons by Elevation by Urbanity and Major Area Group	107

Table 6.1	Profile of Deceased Respondents	115
Table 6.2	Residential History and Living Arrangements at the Time of Death by Sex and Age	117
Table 6.3	Caregivers of Older Persons Prior to Death by Sex and Age	118
Table 6.4	Inpatient Utilisation Prior to Death by Sex and Age	119
Table 6.5	Outpatient Utilisation Prior to Death by Sex and Age	122
Table 6.6	Death Registration and Information from Death Certificates by Sex and Age	124
Table 6.7	Immediate Causes of Death by Sex and Age	125
Table 7.1	COVID-19 Infection, Hospitalisation, and Vaccination by Sex and Age	134
Table 7.2	Access to Healthcare During the COVID-19 Pandemic by Sex and Age	135
Table 7.3	Activities of Older Persons Whilst in Isolation During the COVID-19 Pandemic by Sex and Age	136
Table 7.4	Changes in the Personal Resources of Older Persons During the COVID- 19 Pandemic by Sex and Age	137
Table 7.5	Support Received by Older Persons During the COVID-19 Pandemic by Sex and Age	140

ANNEX TABLES

Table A.1	List of Sample Areas and Their Corresponding Number of Sample Barangays and Sample Size in Wave 1	155
Table A.2	Comparison of Sample Sizes Between Wave 1 and Wave 2	157
Table B.1	List of Asset Variables Included in the Creation of the LSAHP Wealth Index	165
Table 8.2	Attitudes and Beliefs by Sex and Age	172
Table 9.1	Activities by Sex and Age	173
Table 9.2	Religious Activities by Sex and Age	174
Table 9.3	Memberships in Organisations by Sex and Age	175
Table 9.4	Loneliness Indicators by Sex and Age	176
Table 9.5	Social Isolation from Relatives not Co-residing with Older Person by Sex and Age	177
Table 9.6	Social Isolation from Friends by Sex and Age	178

Table 9.7	Life Satisfaction by Sex and Age	179
Table 9.8	Use of Information Technology by Sex and Age	180
Table 10.1	Awareness and Use of Services by Sex and Age	182
Table 10.2	Attitudes Towards Homes for the Aged by Sex and Age	183
Table 11.1	Social Contact Between Older Persons and Non-co-resident Children in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age	183
Table 11.2	Assistance Provided by Older Persons to Co-resident and Non-co-resident Children in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age	184
Table 11.3	Assistance Received by Older Persons from Co-resident and Non-co-resident Children in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age	184
Table 11.4	Exchange of Financial Support Between Older Persons and Children by Sex and Age	185
Table 11.5	Attitudes Towards Family Support of Older Persons by Sex and Age	185
Table 12.1	Type of Caregiver by Sex and Age of Older Persons	186
Table 12.2	Characteristics of Primary Caregivers by Sex and Age of Older Persons	186
Table 12.3	Relationship and Living Arrangement of Primary Caregivers to/with Older Persons by Sex and Age of Older Persons	187
Table 12.4	Self-assessed Health of Primary Caregiver of Older Persons by Sex and Age of Older Persons	188
Table 12.5	Primary Caregivers' Perception on Older Persons' ADL Difficulty by Sex and Age of Older Persons	188
Table 12.6	Primary Caregivers' Perception of the Need for Assistance of Older Persons with ADL Difficulty by Sex and Age of Older Persons	189
Table 12.7	Assistance Given to Older Persons for Various ADL by Sex and Age of Older Persons	190
Table 12.8	Difficulty in Caring for Older Persons by Sex and Age of Older Persons	191
Table 12.9	Situation as a Primary Caregiver by Sex and Age of Older Persons	192
Table 12.10	Characteristics of Potential Caregivers by Sex and Age of Older Persons	193
Table 12.11	Relationship of Potential Caregiver to Older Person by Sex and Age	194
Table 12.12	Self-assessed Health of Potential Caregivers of Older Persons and Their Willingness to Assume the Caregiver Responsibility by Sex and Age of Older Persons	195

Table 13.1	Characteristics of Children by Sex and Age of Older Persons	196
Table 13.2	Relationship of Children to Older Persons by Sex and Age Group of Older Persons	197
Table 13.3	Support Given to Older Persons by Sex and Age of Older Persons	199
Table 13.4	Support Received from Older Persons by Sex and Age of Older Persons	200
Table 13.5	Perception of Children on the Health Status of Older Persons by Sex and Age of Older Persons	201
Table 13.6	Perception of Children on the Cognitive Decline of Older Persons by Sex and Age of Older Persons	202
Table 13.7	Attitudes and Beliefs of Children by Sex and Age of Older Persons	203

List of Figures

Figure 1.1	Philippine Population Size and Age Structure, 1970–2050	3
Figure 1.2	Percent Distribution of the Total Philippine Population by Age Groups, 1970–2050	3
Figure 1.3	Population Growth Rate by Age Group, Philippines, 1970–2050	4
Figure 1.4	Educational Attainment of Older Filipinos, Aged 60 Years and Over, 1970–2050	5
Figure 2.1	LSAHP Wave 2 Study Sample	17
Figure 4.1	Prevalance of Edentulism (%), ASEAN, 2021	55
Figure 5.1	Derivation of the Analytical Sample	100
Figure 5.2	Map of the Distribution of Health Facilities per Barangay in February 2024	108