

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

APSA	ASEAN Petroleum Security Agreement
ASCOPE	ASEAN Council on Petroleum
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BCP	business continuity plan
DOE	Department of Energy, Philippines
E&P	exploration and production
EPU	Economic Planning Unit
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan
JCCP	Japan Cooperation Center Petroleum
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
mb/d	million barrels per day
MEMR	Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
MOIT	Ministry of Industry and Trade, Viet Nam
MT	million ton
PAJ	Petroleum Association of Japan
PDCA	plan, do, check, action cycle