

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

APSA	= ASEAN Petroleum Security Agreement
ASEAN	= Association of Southeast Asian Nations
b/d	= barrels per day
bcm	= billion cubic metre
CBM	= coalbed methane
CIS	= Commonwealth of Independent States
CO <sub>2</sub>	= carbon dioxide
EAS	= East Asia Summit
EIA	= Energy Information Administration
ECTF	= Energy Cooperation Task Force
ERIA	= Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
GDP	= gross domestic product
HOA	= Heads of Agreement
IEA	= International Energy Agency
IEEJ	= The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan
LNG	= liquefied natural gas
LPG	= liquefied petroleum gas
MJ/litre	= mega joule per litre
MMBtu	= million British thermal unit
MMscfd	= million standard cubic feet per day
MMscmd	= million standard cubic metre per day
MT	= million tonnes
Mtoe	= million tonnes of oil equivalent
NESA	= National Emergency Supply Agency
NESO	= National Emergency Strategy Organization
OECD	= Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SAGESSE	= Société Anonyme de Gestion de Stocks de Sécurité
SS	= service station
Tcf	= trillion cubic feet
Tcm	= trillion cubic metre

UAE = United Arab Emirates  
UK = United Kingdom  
US = United States  
WG = working group