LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

CO₂ carbon dioxide

EAS East Asia Summit

ERIA Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

IEA International Energy Agency

IEEJ The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan

MAFF Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Government of Japan

METI Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, Government of Japan

PV photovoltaics

TPES total primary energy supply

WG Working Group