



List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

AAGR	annual average growth rate
ANRE	Agency for Natural Resources and Energy
APS	Alternative Policy Scenario(s)
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU	Business-as-Usual scenario
BREE	Bureau of Resources and Energy Economics
CCS	carbon capture and storage
CCT	clean coal technology
CNG	compressed natural gas
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
DOE	Department of Energy (Philippines)
EAS	East Asia Summit
ECTF	Energy Cooperation Task Force
EEC	energy efficiency and conservation
EMM	EAS Energy Ministers Meeting
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
FiT	Feed-in-Tariff
GCV	gross calorific value
GDP	gross domestic product
GhG	greenhouse gas
GW	gigawatt
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
INDC	Intended Nationally Determined Contribution
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel for Climate Change
ktoe	thousand tons of oil equivalent

kWh	kilowatt-hour
LDV	light duty vehicles
LEAP	Long-range Energy Alternative Planning System
LEDS	Long-Term Energy Demand System
LET	low emission technologies
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
LRET	Large-scale Renewable Energy Target
Mtoe	million tons of oil equivalent (1 Mtoe = 41.868 PJ)
Mt C	million tons carbon (may be converted to million tons of CO ₂ by multiplying by 44/12)
MW	megawatts
MWh	megawatt-hour
NCV	net calorific value
NRE	new and renewable energy
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PV	photovoltaic
RET	renewable energy target
RPS	Renewable Portfolio Standards
toe	tons of oil equivalent
tC	tons of carbon
TPES	total primary energy supply
TWh	terawatt-hour
US\$	United States dollar
WG	Working Group