## **List of Abbreviations**

ASCOPE ASEAN Council on Petroleum

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

EAS East Asia Summit

EIA Energy Information Administration

ERIA Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

ERIN Energy Research Institute Network

HRA high-risk area

ICC International Chamber of Commerce

IEA International Energy Agency

IEEJ The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan

IMB International Maritime Bureau

IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

ISC Information Sharing Centre

LNG liquefied natural gas
LPG liquefied petroleum gas

Mmscfd million standard cubic feet per day
Mmscmd million standard cubic metre per day

MT million tonnes

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

ReCAAP Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy and Armed

Robbery against Ships in Asia

SLOC sea lines of communication

TERI The Energy and Resources Institute

UNCLOS United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

US United States WRA war-risk area