

List of Abbreviations

AANZFTA	ASEAN, Australia and New Zealand FTA
ACFTA	ASEAN–China Free Trade Area
ACIA	ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AIA	ASEAN Investment Agreement
AIFTA	ASEAN–India Free Trade Agreement
AJCEP	ASEAN–Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership
AKFTA	ASEAN–Korea Free Trade Agreement
AMS	ASEAN Member States
APTA	Asia Pacific Trade Agreement
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATIGA	ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement
BIT	bilateral investment treaty
CETA	Canada–European Union Free Trade Agreement
CGE	computable general equilibrium
CIL	customary international law
COO	Certificate(s) of Origin
CTC	change in tariff classification
CTH	change in tariff heading
EAP	East Asia and the Pacific
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
FDI	foreign direct investment
FET	Fair and Equitable Treatment
FTA	free trade agreement
FTAPPAA	FTA Promotion and Policy Adjustment Authority
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GDP	gross domestic product
GGDC	Groningen Growth Developing Centre
GSTP	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries
GVC	global value chain
ICT	information and communications technology
IGA	Investment Guarantee Agreement
IIA	international investment agreement
ITA	Information Technology Agreement
MFN	Most-Favoured Nation
MOSF	Ministry of Strategy and Finance

NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NT	National treatment
NTBs	non-tariff barriers
NTM	non-tariff measure
NTMs	non-tariff measures
PSRs	Product Specific Rules
PTA	preferential trade agreement
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
ROO	rule(s) of origin
RTA	regional trade agreement
RVC	Regional Value Content
SMEs	small and medium enterprises
SPR	specified process rule
US	United States
WO	wholly obtained
WTO	World Trade Organization