

## List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

ANRE	Agency for Natural Resources and Energy
APS	Alternative Policy Scenario
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU	Business as Usual
BREE	Bureau of Resources and Energy Economics
CCS	carbon capture and storage
CCT	clean coal technology
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CNG	compressed natural gas
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide
EAS	East Asia Summit
ECTF	Energy Cooperation Task Force
EEC	energy efficiency and conservation
EAS	East Asia Summit
EMM	EAS Energy Ministers Meeting
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
FiT	feed-in-tariff
GCV	gross calorific value
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
GW	gigawatt
IEEJ	The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel for Climate Change
ktoe	thousand tonnes of oil equivalent
kWh	kilowatt-hour
LDV	light duty vehicles
LEAP	Long-range Energy Alternative Planning System
LEDS	Long-Term Energy Demand System
LET	low emission technologies

LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
Mtoe	million tonnes of oil equivalent (1 Mtoe = 41.868 PJ)
Mt C	million tonnes carbon (may be converted to million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> by multiplying by 44/12)
MW	megawatts
MWh	megawatt-hour
NCV	net calorific value
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
RPS	Renewable Portfolio Standards
SWG	Sub-Working Group
toe	tonnes of oil equivalent
t C	tonnes of carbon
TPES	Total Primary Energy Supply
TWh	terawatt-hour
US\$	United States dollar
WG	Working Group