

List of Abbreviations

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| ASCOPE | ASEAN Council on Petroleum |
| ASEAN | Association of Southeast Asian Nations |
| bcm | billion cubic metre |
| CBM | coalbed methane |
| CIS | Commonwealth of Independent States |
| CO ₂ | carbon dioxide |
| EAS | East Asia Summit |
| EIA | Energy Information Administration |
| ECTF | Energy Cooperation Task Force |
| ERIA | Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia |
| HOA | Heads of Agreement |
| IEA | International Energy Agency |
| IEEJ | The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan |
| LNG | liquefied natural gas |
| LPG | liquefied petroleum gas |
| MJ/litre | megajoule per litre |
| MMBtu | million British thermal unit |
| MMscfd | million standard cubic feet per day |
| MMscmd | million standard cubic metre per day |
| MT | million tonnes |
| Mtoe | million tonnes of oil equivalent |
| SPA | Sales and Purchase Agreement |
| Tcf | trillion cubic feet |
| Tcm | trillion cubic metre |
| WG | working group |