

List of Abbreviations

AAF	=	ASEAN Automotive Federation
ACMA	=	Automotive Component Manufacturers Association of India
AEC	=	ASEAN Economic Community
AIC	=	ASEAN Industrial Complementmentation
AICO	=	ASEAN Industrial Cooperation
AIP	=	ASEAN Industrial Program
ASC	=	ASEAN Security Community
ASCC	=	ASEAN Social and Cultural Community
BAIC	=	Beijing Automotive Industry Holding Corporation
BBC	=	brand-to-brand complementmentation
CBTA	=	Cross-Border Transport Agreement
CBU	=	completely built unit
CEPA	=	Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
CKD	=	completely knocked-down
CLM	=	Cambodia, Laos, and Myanmar
CLMV	=	Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, and Viet Nam
CMF	=	Common Module Family
CO ₂	=	carbon dioxide
EAFTA	=	East Asia Free Trade Agreement
EEV	=	Energy Efficient Vehicle
EU	=	European Union
FDI	=	foreign direct investment
FTA	=	free trade agreement
GDP	=	gross domestic product

GM	=	General Motors
HS	=	Harmonized System (code)
IMV	=	Innovative International Multi-purpose Vehicle
IPC	=	International Parts Center
IPR	=	intellectual property right
JIT	=	just-in-time
LCGC	=	low cost green car
LCV	=	light commercial vehicle
MERCUR SOR	=	Mercado Común del Sur
MHIPE	=	Ministry of Heavy Industries and Public Enterprises
MNE	=	Multinational Enterprise
MRA	=	Mutual Recognition Agreement
NAFTA	=	North American Free Trade Agreement
OEM	=	Original Equipment Manufacturer
PCMP	=	Progressive Car Manufacturing Program
RCEP	=	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
R&D	=	research and development
ROO	=	rules of origin
SIAM	=	Society of Indian Automobile Manufacturers
SKD	=	semi-knocked-down
SUV	=	sport utility vehicle
TCIE	=	Tan Chong Industrial Equipment
THACO	=	Truong Hai Automotive Corporation
TKAP	=	Toyota Kirloskar Auto Parts
TNC	=	transnational corporation
TPP	=	Trans-Pacific Partnership

VAT = value-added tax
VW = Volkswagen
WTO = World Trade Organization