

# List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

ASIF	= Avoid–Shift–Improve–Finance
BRT	= bus rapid transit
CBD	= central business district
CO <sub>2</sub>	= carbon dioxide
EAS	= East Asia Summit
ERIA	= Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
IEEJ	= The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
JICA	= Japan International Cooperation Agency
IDR	= Indonesian rupiah
LRT	= light rail transit
MRT	= mass rapid transit
OD	= origin–destination
OECD	= Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SOP	= standard operating procedure