

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

APS	alternative policy scenario
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAU	business-as-usual
BP	BP Statistical Review of World Energy
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
EAS	East Asia Summit
ECTF	Energy Cooperation Task Force
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
ESI	energy security index
ESP	energy saving potential
E&P	exploration and production
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
HHI	Hirschmann-Herfindahl Index
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LNG	liquefied natural gas
ME	Middle East
N.A.	not available
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
R/C ratio	reserve/consumption ratio
R/P ratio	reserve/production ratio
SOE	state-owned enterprises
SPR	strategic petroleum reserve
TFEC	total final energy consumption
TPES	total primary energy supply
WEO	World Energy Outlook
WG	working group