

## List of Abbreviation

AAT	Airports Authority of Thailand
ABMI	ASEAN Bond Market Initiative
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADF	Asian Development Fund
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AFAB	Authority of the Freeport Area of Bataan
AFD	Agence Française de Développement (French Development Agency)
AIF	ASEAN Infrastructure Fund
AMS	ASEAN Member States
AOT	Airport of Thailand Company Limited
APAEC	ASEAN Plan of Action for Energy Cooperation
APECO	Aurora Pacific Economic Zone and Freeport
ARL	Airport Rail Link Project
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
BCDA	Bases Conversion and Development Authority, Philippines
BIMP-EAGA	Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia and Philippine — East ASEAN Growth Area
BIR	Bureau of Internal Revenue
BLT	Build-Lease-Transfer
BMTA	Bangkok Mass Transit Authority
BOC	Bureau of Customs
BOLT	Build-Own-Lease-Transfer
BOO	Build-Operate-Own
BOT	Build-Operate-Transfer
BROT	Build-Rehabilitate-Operate-Transfer
BRT	Bus Rapid Transport
BSP	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
BT	Build-Transfer
BTO	Build-Transfer-Operate
BTS	Bangkok Mass Transit System (Skytrain)
BU	Business Units
CA	Contract-Add

CAAP	Civil Aviation Authority of the Philippines
CAAS	Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore
CAG	Changi Airport Group
CAO	Contract-Add-Operate
CAOM	Contract-Add-Operate-Maintain
CBD	Central Business District
CBM	Central Bank of Myanmar
CDC	Clark Development Corporation
CDC	Council for Development of Cambodia
CFS	Container Freight Station
CIAC	Clark International Airport Corporation
CIB	Cambodia Investment Board
CLMV	Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam
CPA	Cebu Port Authority
CRDB	Cambodia Reconstruction and Development Board
CSO	Central Statistical Organization, Myanmar
CSX	Cambodia Security and Exchange
CTF	Clean Technology Fund, Philippines
DA-NIA	Department of Agriculture, National Irrigation Administrator, Philippines
DA-PFDA	Department of Agriculture, Fisheries Development Authority, Philippines
DA-SRA	Department of Agriculture-Sugar Regulatory Administration
DBM	Department of Budget and Management
DBOM	Design-Build-Operate-Maintain
DCA	Department of Civil Aviation, Myanmar
DENR	Department of Environment and Natural Resources, Philippines
DepEd	Department of Education, Philippines
DILG	Department of the Interior and Local Government, Philippines
DIR	Daiwa Institute of Research
DOE	Department of Energy, Philippines
DOH	Department of Highways, Thailand
DOT	Department of Tourism
DPWH	Department of Public Works and Highways
DRR	Department of Rural Roads, Thailand

DWT	Deadweight tonnage
EAS	East Asia Summit (ASEAN+8)
EBITDA	Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization
ECA	Energy Conversion Agreement
EDCF	Economic Development Cooperation Fund
EDL	Electricité du Laos
EGAT	Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand
EMB	Environmental Management Bureau, Philippines
EPF	Employees Provident Fund
EPU	Economic Planning Unit, Malaysia
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
ERL	Express Rail Link Sdn Bhd
ESB	Enhanced Single Buyer
ETP	Economic Transformation Programme
EUR	European Euro
EVN	Electricity Corporation of Vietnam
EWEC	East-West Economic Corridor
EXAT	Expressway Authority of Thailand
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FELDA	Federal Land Development Authority, Malaysia
FIL	Foreign Investment Law
FS	Feasibility Studies
GAA	General Appropriations Act in Philippines
GCI	Global Competitiveness Index
GDI	Gross Domestic Income
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GIS	Geographic Information System
GLC	Government-linked companies (also see: SOE)
GMS	Greater Mekong Subregion
GOCC	Government-Owned and Controlled Corporations
GSIS	Government Service and Insurance System
GSSC	Greater Sulu Sulawesi Corridor
GT	Giga Tonnes
GTP	Government Transformation Programme

GTZ / GIZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit GmbH / Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH
GW	Giga Watt
GWh	Giga-watt hour
Ha	Hectares
HAPUA	Heads of ASEAN Power Utilities/Authorities
HCMC	Ho Chi Minh City
HM	His Majesty
HUDCC	Housing and Urban Development Coordinating Council
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICD	Inland Container Depot
ICOR	Incremental Capital Output Ratio
ICT	Information and Communication Technologies
IDA	International Development Association
IDA	Info-Comm Development Authority, Singapore
IDR	Indonesia Rupiah
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEIA	Initial Environmental Impact Assessment
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IIGF	Indonesia Infrastructure Guarantee Fund
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMO	Infrastructure Maintenance and Operation
IMT-GT	Indonesia, Malaysia, and Thailand – Growth Triangle
IPP	Independent Power Producer
IRR	Implementing Rules and Regulations
IT	Information Technology
ITC	Information. technology, and communications
ITT	BTS Integrated Transport Terminal Bandar Tasik Selatan
IUTT	Inter Urban Transport Terminals
JAFTA	Japan-ASEAN Fund for the Technical Assistance
JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
JORR	Jakarta Outer Ring Road
JPY	Japan Yen

JTC	Jurong Town Corporation
JV	Joint Venture
Kg/m	Kilogram/meter
Km	Kilometer
Km/h	Kilometer/hour
KOICA	Korea International Cooperation Agency
KPI	Key Performance Indicator
KRX	Korea Exchange
KTM	Keretapi Tanah Melayu
KV	Kilovolt
KW	Kilowatt
LDC	Less-Developed Country
LGU	Local Government Unit
LLDA	Laguna Lake Development Authority
LRSP	Lao Road Sector Project
LRT	Light Rapid Transit
LRTA	Light Rail Transit Authority
LTA	Land Transport Authority, Singapore
LTFRB	Land Transportation Franchising and Regulatory Board, Philippines
LTO	Land Transportation Office, Philippines
LWUA	Local Water Utilities Administration, Philippines
MARINA	Maritime Industry Authority
MCA	Millennium Challenge Account
MCC	Millennium Challenge Corporation
MCIAA	Mactan Cebu International Airport Authority
MEA	Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT)
MEB	Myanma Economic Bank
MEWR	Ministry of Environment and Water Resources
MGS	Malaysian Government Securities
MIP	Myanmar Industrial Port
MITT	Myanmar International Terminals Thilawa
MIWT	Myanmar Inland Water Transport
MKRA	Ministerial Key Results Areas
MMDA	Metro Manila Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MOP	Ministry of Planning, Cambodia

MOT	Ministry of Transport
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MP3EI	The Master Plan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Indonesia's Economic Development
MPA	Maritime and Port Authorities of Singapore
MPI	Ministry of Planning and Investment, Vietnam
MPWT	Ministry of Public Works and Transport
MRD	Ministry of Rural Development, Cambodia
MRT	Mass Rapid Transportation
MRT3	Metro Rail Transit 3
MW	Megawatt
MWSS	Metropolitan Waterworks and Sewerage System, Philippines
NAIA	Ninoy Aquino International Airport Expressway
NCR	National Capital Region, Philippines
NDRRMC	National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Council
NEA	National Electrification Administration
NEAC	National Economic Advisory Council
NEDA	National Economic Development Authority, Philippines
NEM	New Economic Mechanism, Laos
NESDB	National Economic and Social Development Board
NGPES	National Growth and Poverty Eradication Strategy
NH	National Highway
NKEA	National Key Economic Area
NKPI	National Key Performance Indicators
NLRC	National Labor Relations Commission, Philippines
NSCB	National Statistical Coordination Board
NSDP	National Strategic Development Plan, Cambodia
NSEDP	National Socio-Economic Development Plan of Laos
NSEW	North South East West Line of Singapore MRT
NSLP	Northrail-Southern Linkage Project
NSSF	National Social Security Fund
NSWMC	National Solid Waste Management Commission, Philippines
OCS	Office of the Council of State
ODA	Official Development Assistance

OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OM	Operate-Maintain
OTP	Office of Transport and Traffic Policy and Planning, Thailand
PAT	Port Authority of Thailand
PBC	Performance-Based Contracting
PCG	Philippine Coast Guard
PCOO	Presidential Communication Operations Office, Philippines
PDF	Project Development Facility
PDMF	Project Development and Monitoring Facility
PDP	Philippine Development Plan
PEA	Provincial Electricity Authority
PFI	Private Finance Initiative
PhilPost	Philippine Postal Corporation
PHIVOLCS	Philippine Institute of Volcanology and Seismology
PHRD	Program Human Resources Development of Japan
PIA	Projek Penyelenggaraan Infrastruktur Awam
PIAS	Projek Infrastruktur Asas
PINAI	Philippine Investment Alliance for Infrastructure
PIP	Public Investment Plan of Cambodia
PNR	Philippine National Railways
PPA	Power Purchase Agreement
PPA	Philippine Ports Authority
PPAS	Phnom Penh Autonomous Port
PPI	Private Partnership in Infrastructure
PPI	Public-Private Initiative
PPMC	Poro Point Management Corporation, subsidiary of BCDA Philippines
PPP	Public-Private Partnership
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PPTA	Project Preparatory Technical Assistance
PRC	People's Republic China
PRF	Poverty Reduction Fund
PRRC	Pasig River Rehabilitation Commission
PSA	Port of Singapore Authority
PSALM	Power Sector Assets & Liabilities Management

	Corporation, Philippines
PSO	Public Service Obligation
PSOD	Private Sector Operations Department of ADB
PSP	Private Sector Participation
PTNI	People's Television Network Inc, Philippines
PUB	Public Utilities Board, Singapore
PVN	Petro Vietnam
QIP	Qualified Investment Project
RA	Republic Act in Philippines
RAP	Resettlement Action Plan
RCR	Royal Cambodian Railways
RGC	Royal Government of Cambodia
RI	Retained Income
RISDA	Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
RMF	Road Maintenance Fund
RMP	Road Maintenance Project
RON ET	Road Network Evaluation Tools
ROO	Rehabilitate-Own-Operate
RORO	Roll-On Roll-Off
ROT	Rehabilitate-Operate-Transfer
ROW	Right of way
RPJMN	Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (Indonesia's Medium Term Development Plan)
RSP	Retail Service Provider
RTC	Rural Transformation Centres
RTP	Rural Transformation Programme
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SECC	Security and Exchange Commission of Cambodia
SEPO	State Enterprise Policy Office
Sida	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency
SKRL	Singapore-Kunming Rail Link
SNEC	Supreme National Economic Council
SOCB	State Own Commercial Bank
SOE	State-Owned Enterprise
SPAD	Suruhanjaya Pengangkutan Awam Darat (Land

	Public Transport Commission)
SPARK	Sungai Liang Industrial Park
SPP	Small Power Producer
SPV	Special Purpose Vehicles
SRT	State Railway of Thailand
SUN	Surat Utang Negara
SWFI	Sovereign Wealth Fund Institute
TAS	Telecommunications Authority of Singapore
TBD	To be determined
TDRI	Thailand Development Research Institute
TEMAN	National Agrobusiness Terminal
TEU	Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit (a standard size container)
TF	Trust Fund
TSE	Tokyo Stock Exchange
TWh	Terra Watt hour
UKAS	Unit Kerjasama Awam Swasta, Malaysia's PPP Unit
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
UPT	Urban Public Transport
USD	United States Dollar
VGf	Viability Gap Fund
VICT	Vietnam International Container Terminals
VND	Vietnam Dong
VNR	Vietnam Railways
VSPP	Very Small Power Producer
WBEC	Western Borneo/Kalimantan Economic Corridor
WEF	World Economic Forum
WTO	World Trade Organization