

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

CNG	= Compressed natural gas
CO ₂	= Carbon dioxide
COE	= Certificate of entitlement
EAS	= East Asia Summit
ERIA	= Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
ERP	= Electronic road pricing
GDP	= Gross domestic product
GRP	= Gross regional product
IEA	= International Energy Agency
IEEJ	= The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
JICA	= Japan International Cooperation Agency
IDR	= Indonesian Rupiah
LTA	= Land and Transport Authority
MRT	= Mass Rapid Transit
MRV	= Measurement, Reporting and Verification
N.A.	= Not Available
NAMA	= Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions
OECD	= Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
PPP	= Purchasing Power Parity
TDM	= Traffic Demand Management
WG	= Working Group