

## **DISCLAIMER**

This report was prepared by the Working Group for the “Study on energy efficiency improvement in the transport sector through transport improvement and smart community development in the urban area” under the Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA) Energy Project. Members of the Working Group, who represent the participating EAS region countries, discussed and agreed to utilize certain data and methodologies to assess the efficiency improvement in transport sector. These data and methodologies may differ from those normally used in each country. Therefore, the calculated result presented here should not be viewed as official national analyses of the participating countries.