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## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ACE = Action Community for Entrepreneurship

ACRA = Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority

ADB = Asian Development Bank

AEC = ASEAN Economic Community

AED = Agency for Enterprise Development

AIBI = Asosiasi Inkubator Bisnis Indonesia (Association of

**Indonesian Business Incubators**)

AIM = Agensi Inovasi Malaysia ALS = Alternative Learning System

AMSs = ASEAN Member States

APBSD = ASEAN Policy Blueprint for SME Development

APEC = Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation APINDO = Indonesian Employer Association

APPI = Asosiasi Perusahaan Pembiayaan Indonesia (Indonesia's

Financing Companies Association)

ASEAN = Association of Southeast Asian Nations

ASME = Association of Small and Medium Enterprises

ATSME = Association for the Promotion of Thai Small and Medium

Entrepreneurs

BAFIA = Banking and Financial Institutions Act

BAN = Badan Akreditasi Nasional National Accreditation Body

BANSEA = Business Angels Network South-East Asia

BAPPENAS = Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National

Development Planning Agency)

BBPEI = Balai Besar Pelatihan Ekspor Indonesia (Center for

Indonesian Export Training)

BDICCI = Brunei Darussalam International Chamber of Commerce

and Industry

BDS = Business Development Services

BEDB = Brunei Economic Development Board

BIMSTEC = Bay of Bengal Initiative of Multi Sectoral Technical and

**Economic Cooperation** 

BLS = Business Licensing System

BMSMED = The Bureau of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises

Development

BPG = Brand Promotion Grant

BPN = Badan Pertanahan Nasional (National Land Agency)

BPS = Bureau of Product Standards

BRMA = Business Registration Management Agency

BRN = Brunei Darussalam
BSF = Business Start-up Fund

BSN = Badan Standarisasi Nasional (National Standardization

Agency)

CAM = Cambodia

CCC = Chinese Chamber of Commerce

CCPID = Competition, Consumer Protection and IPR Division

CGC = Corporation Malaysia Berhad
CIC = Credit Information Center
CIS = Credit Information System

CITEM = Center for International Trade and Export Missions
CLMV = Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, and Viet Nam

COE = Centers of Excellence CoOs = Certificates of Origin

CPPM = Customs Public-Private Partnership Mechanism

DepED = The Department of Education

DIC = Directorate of Investment and Companies

DIP = Department of Intellectual Property

DOSMEP = Department of Small and Medium Enterprises Promotion

DOST = Department of Science and Technology

DOST-ICT = Department of Science and Technology's ICT

DPI = Department of Planning and Investment

DTI = Department of Trade and Industry

EBNRS = Electronic Business Name Registration System
ECOP = Employers Confederation of the Philippines
ECOT = Employers' Confederation of Thailand
EDC = Entrepreneurial Development Centre

EDI = Entrepreneurship Development Institute

EE = Entrepreneurial Education
EEP = Enterprise Expansion Program
EFS = Enterprise Facilitation Scheme
EL = Entrepreneurial Learning

EPF = Employees Provident Fund EPU = Economic Planning Unit

ERIA = Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
ERMD = Enterprise Registration and Management Department

ESC = Economic Strategies Committee

FASMEC = Federation of Association of SMEs of Cambodia

FDI = Foreign Direct Investment FNF = Fredrich Naumann Foundation

FRIA = Financial Rehabilitation & Insolvency Act

FTTH = Fibre To The Home

GCP = Global Company Partnership GDP = Gross Domestic Product

GIZ = Deutsche Gesellschaft für International Zusammenarbeit

GMAC = Garment Manufacturers Association in Cambodia

GMP = Good Manufacturing Practices
GMS = Greater Mekong Sub region
GNI = Gross National Income

GoEx = Going Export

GTC = Government Technical Colleges

GTZ = German Organization for Technical Cooperation HACCP = Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points

HASTC = Hanoi Securities Trading Center

HCMC = Ho Chi Minh City

HIP = High Impact Programme

HRDF = Human Resource Development Fund IAI = Initiative for ASEAN Integration

ICT = Information and Communication Technology

IDP = Incubator Development Programme

IDR = Indonesian Rupiah
IE = International Enterprise

IEAT = Industrial Estate Authority of Thailand

IFC-MPDF = International Finance Corporation - Mekong Private Sector

**Development Facility** 

IND = Indonesia

IP = Intellectual Property
IPO = Initial Public Offering
IPOPHIL = Intellectual Property Office

IPOS = Intellectual Property Office of Singapore

IPR = Intellectual Property Rights

IRB = Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia ISC = Institute of Standard of Cambodia

ISO = International Organization for Standardization

IT = Information Technology

iTAP = Industrial Technology Assistance Program

ITB = *Institut Teknologi Brunei* (Brunei Institute of Technology)

ITPC = Indonesia's Trade Promotion Centres

ITSO = Innovations and Technology Support Offices

JICA = Japan International Cooperation Agency

Kadin = Kamar Dagang dan Industri Indonesia (Indonesian

Chamber of Commerce and Industry)

KPMG = Kylnveld Peat Marwick Goerdeler

=

KPPT = Kantor Pelayanan Perijinan Terpadu (Integrated Licensing

Service Office)

LAO = Lao PDR - Lao People's Democratic Republic
LNCCI = Lao National Chamber of Commerce and Industry

LPDB = Lembaga Pengelola Dana Bergulir (Revolving Fund

Management Institution)

LPDP = Institute for Management of Educational Fund

LPEI = Lembaga Pembiayaan Ekspor Indonesia (Indonesian

**Export Financing Agency** 

MAI = Market for Alternative Investments
MAS = Monetary Authority of Singapore

MASCI = Management System Certification Institute of Thailand MATRADE = Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

MCCI = Malay Chamber of Commerce and Industry

MDG = Market Development Grant
MEF = Malaysia Employers Federation
MES = Myanmar Enginnering Society

MESDAQ = Malaysian Exchange of Securities Dealing and Automated

Ouotation

MFS = Microcredit Finance Scheme

MIEDC = Myanmar-India Entrepreneurship Development Centre

MIME = The Ministry of Industry, Mines and Energy's
MITI = Ministry of International Trade and Industry

MMR = Myanmar

MOC = Ministry of Commerce

MoCSME = Ministry of Cooperatives and SME MoEC = Ministry of Education and Culture

MOI = Ministry of Industry

MoIC = Ministry of Industry and Commerce

MOIT = Trade Promotion Agency

MoLHR = Ministry of Law and Human Rights
MoRT = Ministry of Research and Technology

MOSTI = Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation

MPC = Malaysia Productivity Corporation

MSMED = The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development

MSMEDC = Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development

Council

MSMEs = Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises

MTDC = Malaysian Technology Development Corporation

MYEG = The Malaysian E-government

MYS = Malaysia

NCCI = National Chamber of Commerce and Industry

NDP = National Development Plan NEC = New Entrepreneur Creation

NEDP = National Sociao-Economic Development Plan

NEM = New Economic Model

NGO = Non Governmental Organization NIA = National Innovation Agency

NICCEP = National Industry Cluster Capacity Enhancement Project NIDA = National Information Communications Technology

**Development Authority** 

NSC = National Standard Centre

NSDC = National SME Development Council

NSTIPO = National Science Technology and Innovation Policy Office

NSW = National Single Window

NUS = National University Singapore

OECD = Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

ORC = One Referral Centre OSMEP = Office of SME Promotion

OSS = One-Stop Shop

OTOP = One Tambon (sub-district) One Product

P3ED = Proyek Pusat Pelatihan dan Promosi Ekspor Daerah

(Project Training Center and Regional Export Promotion)

P3ED = Pusat Pendidikan dan Pelatihan Ekspor (Training Centres

for Export)

PCCI = Philippine Chamber of Commerce and Industry

PEP = Pro-Enterprise Panel

PEPI = National Team for Increasing Exports and Investments
Perda = Peraturan Daerah (Local Government Regulations)

PEZA = Philippine Economic Zone Authority
Philexport = Philippine Exporters Confederation

PHL = Philippines

PKBL = Partnership and Environment Development Program

PKM-K = Program Kreativitas Mahasiswa Kewirausahaan

(Entrepreneurship Student Creativity Program)

PLEDS = Promising Local Enterprise Development Scheme

PLUT = Pusat Layanan Usaha Terpadu (Integrated Business

Service Centre)

PMW = Program Mahasiswa Wirausaha (Student Entrepreneurial

Program)

PPP = Public-Private Partnership

PTSP = Pusat Pelayanan Terpadu Satu Pintu (One Stop Service

Center)

PTTC = Philippine Trade Training Center
R&D = Research and Development
RIA = Regulatory Impact Analysis

RIE = Research, Innovation and Enterprise

RIS = Regulatory Impact Statement

RM = Malaysian Ringgit ROC = Registrar of Companies

RPJM = Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional

(National Medium Development Plan)

RULES = Royal University of Law and Economics

RUMFCCI = Republic of Union of Myanmar Federation of Commerce

and Industry

SAPASD = Strategic Action Plan for ASEAN SME Development

SBCG = Small Business Credit Guarantee

SBCGC = Small Business Credit Guarantee Corporation

SBF = Singapore Business Federation

SBV = State Bank of Viet Nam
SC = Securities Commission
SDC = SMEs Development Center

SEC = Securities and Exchange Commission

SETUP = Small Enterprise Technology Upgrading Program

SGD = Singapore Dollar

SGP = Singapore

SIRIM = Standards and Industrial Research Institute of Malaysia

SISME = Science Institute for Small and Medium Enterprises

SIUP = Surat Izin Usaha Perdagangan (Trade Business License)

SME = Small Medium Enterprises

SMEC = SME Committee

SMEDF = SME Development Framework

SMEPDO = Small and Medium Enterprise Promotion and Development

Office

SMESTAC = Southern Technical Assistance Center for SMEs

SMI = Small and Medium Industries

SMIDB = Small and Medium Industrial Development Bank

SMU = Singapore Management University

SNEF = Singapore National Employers Federation

SOCSO = Social Security Organisation

SPRING = Standards, Productivity and Innovation Board of Singapore

SSM = Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia STAMEQ = Standards, Metrology and Quality STI = Science, Technology and Innovation TACs = Trade Associations and Chambers

TAPI = Technology Application and Promotion Institute

TCP = Technology Commercialisation Platform

TDP = Tanda Daftar Perusahaan (Company Registration

Certificate)

TECS = Technology Enterprise Commercialization Scheme

THA = Thailand THB = Thailand Baht

THS = Technical High Schools
TIC = Technology Incubator Center

TIDCORP = Trade and Investment Development Corporation of the

**Philippines** 

TIN = Taxpayer Identification Number
TISI = Thai Industrial Standard Institute

TLE = Technology, Livelihood and Entrepreneurship
U- ACT = Universal Access to Competitiveness and Trade

UBD = Universiti Brunei Darussalam
UBI = University Business Incubator

UNESCO = United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural

Organization

UOB = United Overseas Bank

VAT = Value Added Tax

VCCI = Viet Nam Chamber of Commerce and Industry

VDB = Viet Nam Development Bank

VINASME = Vietnam Association of Small and Medium Enterprises

VND = Viet Nam Dong

VNM = Viet Nam

YEAB = Young Entrepreneurs Association of Brunei