

## Abbreviations and Acronyms

3Es	=	economy, energy, and environment
AC	=	alternating current
ASEAN	=	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BEV	=	battery electric vehicle
CO <sub>2</sub>	=	carbon dioxide
DC	=	direct current
ERIA	=	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
EV	=	electric vehicle
GDP	=	gross domestic product
GFEI	=	Global Fuel Economy Initiative
HEV	=	hybrid electric vehicle
ICEV	=	internal combustion engine vehicle
IEA	=	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	=	The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
Mtoe	=	million tonne of oil equivalent
OECD	=	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PEV	=	plug-in electric vehicle
PHEV	=	plug-in hybrid vehicle
PLDV	=	passenger light-duty vehicle
TOU	=	time-of-use
xEV	=	electric vehicle (including HEV, PHEV, and BEV)