

List of Abbreviations

ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
AEMS	area energy management system
Bt.	<i>bukit</i> (hill or mount)
BSB	Bandar Seri Begawan
CBD	central business district
EIA	environmental impact assessment
EMS	energy management system
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
EV	electric vehicle
FCV	fuel cell vehicle
FDI	foreign direct investment
GDP	gross domestic product
HEMS	home energy management system
HEP	hydroelectric power
HOB	Heart of Borneo
IoT	Internet of Things
Jl.	<i>jalan</i> (road)
Kg.	<i>kampong</i> (village or village area)
LNG	liquefied natural gas
MIPR	Ministry for Industry and Primary Resources
MW	megawatt
NER	net enrolment ratio
P.	<i>pulau</i> (island)
PE	person equivalent
PV	photovoltaic
P2G	power to gas
Sg.	<i>sungai</i> (river)
SWOT	strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats
TCP	Department of Town and Country Planning, Ministry of Development

TDP	Temburong district plan
WHO	World Health Organization
ZEB	net zero energy building
ZEH	net zero energy house