



Abbreviations and Acronyms

BEI	building energy intensity
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
DEPP	Department of Energy, Policy and Planning
EBT	energy balance table
EDL	Electricité du Laos / Electricity of Lao PDR
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
GCV	gross calorific value
GDP	gross domestic product
GWh	gigawatt-hour
IPP	independent power producer
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
kl	kilolitre
kt	kiloton
ktoe	thousand ton oil equivalent
kWh	kilowatt-hour
Lao PDR	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
MEM	Ministry of Energy and Mines
MWh	megawatt-hour
NCV	net calorific values
PPP	purchasing power parity
TFEC	total final energy consumption
TPES	total primary energy supply