

List of Abbreviations

AADMER	ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AHA Centre	ASEAN Humanitarian Assistance Centre
AI	artificial intelligence
ASCC	ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community Blueprint 2025
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
CORS	Continuous Operational Reference Station
DDMCC	Department of Disaster Management and Climate Change
DRM	disaster risk management
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
GDP	Gross Domestic Productgross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
GIS	Geographic Information System
GISTDA	Geo-Informatics and Space Technology Development Agency
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite Systems
IMRO	Institute for Marine Research and Observation
IoT	Internet of Things
LAPAN	Lembaga Penerbangan dan Antariksa Nasional
MPAC	Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity 2025
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PFG	Potential Fishing Groundpotential fishing ground
QZSS	Quasi-Zenith Satellite System
RTK	Real Time Kinematic Satellite
SAR	Synthetic Aperture Radar
SGT	Space and Geospatial Technology
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific