

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

BEV	battery-powered electric vehicle
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
COE	Certificate of Entitlement
EEV	energy-efficient vehicle
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
EV	electric vehicle
FCV	fuel-cell vehicle
GDP	gross domestic product
HEV	hybrid electric vehicle
ICEV	internal combustion engine vehicle
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
NAP	National Automotive Policy
NCT	National Capital Territory
OMV	open market value
PLDV	passenger light-duty vehicle
PHEV	plug-in hybrid electric vehicle
RTC	Research and Technology Center (Pertamina)
TCO	total cost of operation
VES	Vehicular Emissions Scheme