List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

Al artificial intelligence

APS alternative policy scenario

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

BAU business as usual

BRT bus rapid transit

BRTR BRT standard bus

CNG compressed natural gas

DaCRISS Study on Integrated Development Strategy for Da Nang City and Its Neighbouring

Area Project, Viet Nam

EE&C energy efficiency and conservation

ERIA Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

ICT information and communication technology

km kilometre

km/h kilometre per hour

MRT mass rapid transit

Mtoe million tonnes of oil equivalent

toe tonne of oil equivalent